

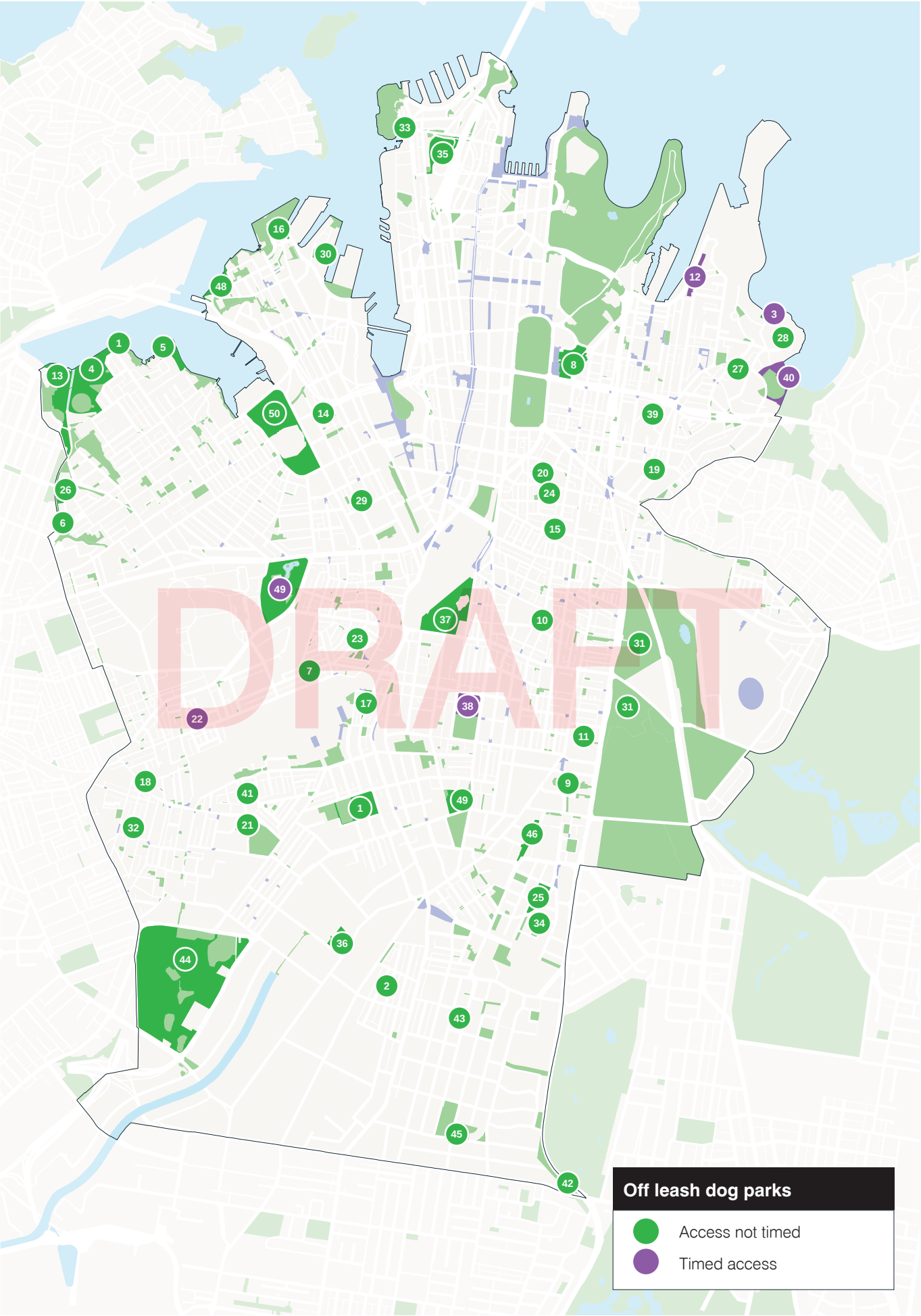
## **Attachment B4**

**Draft Open Space, Sport and Recreation  
Needs Strategy 2026 – Volume 2, p182-293**

Strategic responses

| Direction                                                                                                | Action                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Reference |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Provide facilities and amenities at popular dog exercise parks to increase enjoyment for owners and dogs | Facility provision includes : <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Provision of dog water bowls.</li><li>– Evening parks program – extend access hours at nominated parks to allow dog exercise in the evening particularly during winter.</li><li>– Seating and social areas for owners to congregate.</li></ul>                                |           |
| New provision                                                                                            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– <u>Support provision of off leash areas in the new Moore Park South ( Greater Sydney Parklands)</u></li><li>– <u>Assess merit of Zetland Open Space being off leash to increase provision in Green Square</u></li><li>– <u>assess merit for Kimberley Grove Reserve for off leash provisions.</u></li></ul> |           |
| Balance dog activity with other users                                                                    | Plan and manage dog access to parks in a way that supports dog exercise while maintaining safety, amenity, and enjoyment for all park users.                                                                                                                                                                                                        |           |
| Suitability for new off leash areas                                                                      | Key criteria to assess suitability include <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– size of turf area</li><li>– safety for dogs to run freely</li><li>– compatibility with other recreational uses</li><li>– proximity to existing off leash areas</li><li>– support of local community</li></ul>                                                    |           |
| Advocacy                                                                                                 | Continue to support the campaign to allow companion animals on public transport, recognising the growing need for equitable access to parks and recreational facilities across Sydney;                                                                                                                                                              |           |
| Responsible dog ownership                                                                                | Continue to support responsible dog ownership through education, compliance, and enforcement measures that encourage appropriate behaviour and rule compliance.                                                                                                                                                                                     |           |





| Dog off-leash parks |                              | Access    |
|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------|
| 1                   | Alexandria Park              | Not timed |
| 2                   | Beaconsfield Park            | Not timed |
| 3                   | Beare Park                   | Timed     |
| 4                   | Bicentennial Park            | Not timed |
| 5                   | Blackwattle Bay Park         | Not timed |
| 6                   | Canal Reserve                | Not timed |
| 7                   | Charles Kernan Reserve       | Not timed |
| 8                   | Cook + Phillip Park          | Not timed |
| 9                   | Crown Park                   | Not timed |
| 10                  | Eddie Ward Park              | Not timed |
| 11                  | Edmund Resch Reserve         | Not timed |
| 12                  | Embarkation Park             | Timed     |
| 13                  | Federal Park                 | Not timed |
| 14                  | Fig Lane Park                | Not timed |
| 15                  | Frog Hollow Reserve          | Not timed |
| 16                  | Giba Park                    | Not timed |
| 17                  | Gibbons Street Reserve       | Not timed |
| 18                  | Green Bans Park              | Not timed |
| 19                  | Green Park                   | Not timed |
| 20                  | Harmony Park                 | Not timed |
| 21                  | Harry Noble Reserve          | Not timed |
| 22                  | Hollis Park                  | Timed     |
| 23                  | Hugo Street Reserve          | Not timed |
| 24                  | James Hilder Reserve         | Not timed |
| 25                  | Joynton Park                 | Not timed |
| 26                  | JV McMahon Reserve           | Not timed |
| 27                  | Lawrence Hargrave Reserve    | Not timed |
| 28                  | Macleay Reserve              | Not timed |
| 29                  | Mary Ann Street Park         | Not timed |
| 30                  | Metcalfe Park                | Not timed |
| 31                  | Moore Park                   | Not timed |
| 32                  | Mrs Isabella Hills Rest Area | Not timed |
| 33                  | Munn Reserve                 | Not timed |
| 34                  | Nuffield Park                | Not timed |
| 35                  | Observatory Park             | Not timed |

| Dog off-leash parks |                              | Access    |
|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------|
| 36                  | Perry Park                   | Not timed |
| 37                  | Prince Alfred Park           | Not timed |
| 38                  | Redfern Park and Oval        | Timed     |
| 39                  | Rosebank Park                | Not timed |
| 40                  | Rushcutters Bay Park         | Timed     |
| 41                  | Solander Park                | Not timed |
| 42                  | Southern Cross Drive Reserve | Not timed |
| 43                  | Sweetacres Park              | Not timed |
| 44                  | Sydney Park                  | Not timed |
| 45                  | Tarakan Reserve              | Not timed |
| 46                  | The Ropes Walk               | Not timed |
| 47                  | Victoria Park                | Timed     |
| 48                  | Waterfront Park              | Not timed |
| 49                  | Waterloo Park and Oval       | Not timed |
| 50                  | Wentworth Park               | Not timed |

# Events

Events in public parks and spaces bring people together to celebrate and connect, and encourage people to stay and experience parks, streets, and civic spaces in new ways.

## Overview

Events also play an important role in supporting evening and night-time use of the city, contributing to safety, vitality, and economic activity after dark.

The City supports events and cultural activities while ensuring parks are protected from damage and that any access restrictions during restoration are minimised. The City also works with event organisers to identify suitable hard-stand alternatives rather than use of parks.

## Current provision

The City’s parks and spaces accommodates a wide range of event activities, from small-scale private gatherings such as weddings and children’s birthday parties to large-scale festivals and cultural events that attract thousands of attendees in the City’s larger parks.

## Issues

While events in parks and public spaces contribute to community vibrancy and cultural life, they can also lead to significant challenges in park management and maintenance.

Climate change is increasing the frequency and severity of extreme weather events, with higher rainfall before and during outdoor events contributing to park damage, increased rehabilitation costs, and extended restrictions on public access.

## Trends

Increasing demand for outdoor community and cultural events in parks and public spaces.

Events are increasingly using streets for temporary activations and place-based programming (e.g. Sydney Streets), expanding public space beyond traditional parks.

Shift toward permanent or semi-permanent infrastructure (e.g. power, water, hardstand areas) to reduce repeat ground disturbance.

## Strategic considerations

Public events, cultural activities and civic recreation are becoming increasingly important in supporting social connection, community wellbeing and urban liveability

Events should be supported where they deliver social, cultural and economic benefits to the community, while ensuring that sensitive landscapes, ecological areas and high-value park assets are protected from excessive wear and degradation. Designated event areas should be identified and managed to ensure activities occur in suitable locations and minimise impacts on more sensitive parts of the open space network.

Investment in event-supporting infrastructure, such as permanent power and hardstand areas, is essential to enable events in parks while protecting turf, reducing rehabilitation costs, and maintaining public access.

Progress shift for events suitable to be on hardstand and streets where appropriate to reduce pressure on heavily used parks.

## Strategic responses

| Direction                        | Action                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Reference |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Events in City parks             | The City continues to support major one day cultural events in public parks, including Mardi Gras Fair Day, Yabun Festival, and Pyrmont Food and Wine Festival.                                                                                                                                                                      |           |
| Event infrastructure             | Progressive installation of supporting infrastructure in key parks and spaces accommodating community events: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Victoria Park, Camperdown</li><li>– Dixon Street Chinatown</li><li>– Belmore Park</li></ul>                                                                                    |           |
| Event spaces on hard stand areas | To reduce the impact of events on parkland and natural turf prioritise the use of hardstand areas, streets, and paved civic spaces for public events and activations. Key spaces include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Martin Place</li><li>– Town Hall Square</li><li>– use of temporary street closures</li></ul>       |           |
| Advocacy                         | Advocacy to state government about making State-controlled public spaces like Darling Harbour and The Domain more available and affordable for events.<br><br>Advocacy to Sydney University about investigating the potential for outdoor spaces within Sydney University Campus to be used for more live music and cultural events. |           |

# Athletics

The rise of recreational running and run clubs is reshaping demand for athletics infrastructure.

## overview

Athletics is one of NSW's most accessible and widely participated sports, connecting children, families, schools, clubs and elite athletes through a shared pathway from grassroots participation to international competition. More than 51,500 registered members and over 1 million school students participate in athletics activities across New South Wales each year.

The NSW Athletics Facilities Strategy sets out a vision to strengthen the sport's infrastructure network, ensuring communities across the state have access to quality facilities that support participation, development and performance

## current provision

ES Marks field ( managed by Greater Sydney Parklands is the only dedicated facility with a synthetic track in the City LGA. Erskineville Oval is marked out for athletics on a turf track to facilitate school sports carnivals.

In the eastern suburbs Hensley Athletic field located at Pagewood also provided a dedicate facility with synthetic track.

## issues

Despite being one of NSW's most participated sports, athletics remains heavily reliant on grass tracks, which make up 89% of the state's facility network. Weather impacts, increasing maintenance costs and limited synthetic track provision are placing pressure on participation, event delivery and athlete development.

The growing popularity of recreational running, run clubs and endurance events is creating increased demand for access to athletics facilities. Many running groups are seeking access to synthetic tracks for structured training activities such as interval sessions, repetition training, speed work and coached programs

## strategic considerations

The NSW Athletics Facilities Strategy outlines a long-term investment program focused on facility renewal, synthetic track development, regional hub delivery and improved access to quality athletics facilities across NSW. This will include greater collaboration with schools, councils and government to meet future demand.

While the City of Sydney is not well placed to deliver a dedicated athletics facility, it can continue to support athletics through temporary track line marking for school and junior programs, shared-use training spaces, and investigating the feasibility of distance-marked running loops within parks and open space networks.

These initiatives can support community running groups, provide training opportunities for athletes, and reduce pressure on dedicated athletics facilities elsewhere in the region.



# Cricket

Cricket remains one of Australia’s most popular participation sports with participation continuing to diversify, with strong growth in women’s cricket, multicultural communities, junior programs and social cricket formats.

## Overview

Cricket NSW's vision is to provide a sustainable and innovative facility network that enables everyone to play and enjoy the game.

The City of Sydney sits within a broader Sydney South East cricket catchment, where participation is supported by a network of community grounds, training facilities and school sports fields. However, increasing population density, competing demands for open space and changing participation patterns are creating growing pressure on the existing facility network

## current provision

City of Sydney

- 5 cricket pitches
- 14 practise wickets/nets

Other agencies

- 8 cricket pitches ( Moore Park)

## Issues

Cricket shares many of its venues with winter sporting codes, creating ongoing seasonal conflicts and limiting access to grounds for preseason training and early-season competition. Increasing year-round use of sports fields is placing additional pressure on playing surfaces.

One of the most consistent issues identified by Cricket NSW is the shortage of quality practice facilities. Existing nets are heavily used and many require renewal or upgrading to meet current demand.

Female participation continues to grow rapidly, creating demand for facilities that provide equitable access to playing fields, training facilities and contemporary amenities.

## Strategic considerations

The City of Sydney has limited opportunity to develop new dedicated cricket grounds due to competing land uses and the scarcity of large open spaces. Maximising the capacity and efficiency of existing facilities is therefore critical.

Hotter summer temperatures, increasing participation and limited field availability will drive greater demand in the future for evening cricket. While extended playing hours can improve facility utilisation and help participants avoid extreme heat, hard-ball cricket requires high-quality lighting that can be costly to provide and may create amenity impacts for neighbouring residents. Balancing access, safety, climate resilience and neighbourhood amenity will be an important consideration for future facility planning.

Given the limited availability of playing fields within the City of Sydney, increasing training capacity may provide one of the most effective ways to support participation growth.

## Strategic directions

### Upgrade amenities and supporting infrastructure

Prioritise upgrades to ageing amenity buildings to provide contemporary, inclusive and accessible facilities that support growing participation, particularly by women and girls. Improvements should focus on change rooms, toilets, storage, spectator areas and social spaces that enhance the overall participant experience.

### Expand cricket training capacity

investigate the feasibility of additional practice nets at existing sporting grounds, schools and other suitable locations. Given the limited availability of playing fields within the City of Sydney, increasing training capacity may provide one of the most effective ways to support participation growth.

### Strengthen school partnerships

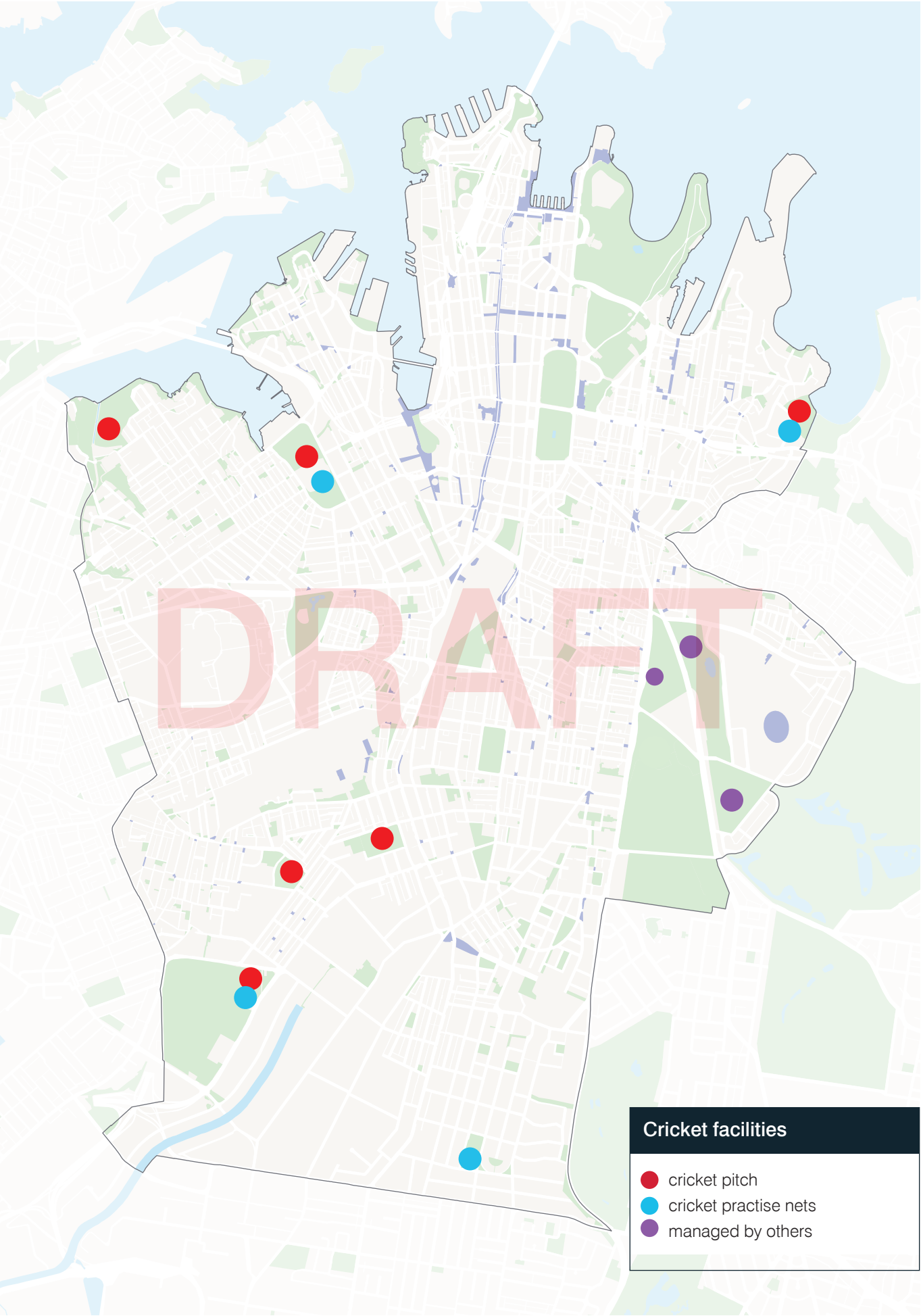
Work with schools to improve access to existing playing fields and practice facilities through shared-use arrangements, helping to address capacity constraints within the community facility network.

### Support female and inclusive participation

Ensure future facility upgrades incorporate female-friendly, gender-inclusive and universally accessible design principles, reflecting the continued growth in women's and girls' cricket and the increasingly diverse cricket community.

### Improve playing surface resilience

Continue to invest in drainage, irrigation and turf management improvements to increase field availability, reduce weather-related closures and improve resilience to hotter temperatures and extreme weather events.



# Other facilities

The City’s open space network is predominantly composed of small parks, with nearly 70 per cent measuring less than 3,000 square metres.

## Overview

The City’s recreation network extends beyond major facility categories such as sports fields, aquatic centres, courts and playgrounds.

A range of smaller recreation facilities and supporting infrastructure contribute to the diversity, accessibility and overall performance of the network.

While these facilities typically occupy a smaller footprint, they often provide important opportunities for informal recreation, social interaction, skill development and community participation. Collectively, they help ensure the recreation network can respond to a broad range of interests, life stages and participation preferences.

## Current provision

Across the City park network contains various unique recreation offerings including chess tables, and ping pong tables.

## Recreation diversity and emerging needs

Participation trends indicate increasing demand for flexible, informal and self-directed recreation opportunities. Many emerging recreation activities rely on relatively small-scale infrastructure that can be integrated into parks, plazas, streets and public spaces.

Examples include:

- Table tennis tables.

- chess tables.
- Practice courts and rebound walls
- bocce courts

These amenities respond to rising demand for informal recreation and the needs of culturally diverse communities, offering appeal across age groups and supporting social interaction and community connection.

## Strategic considerations

Future planning should continue to incorporate smaller recreation opportunities within parks, streets, plazas and public spaces to support evolving recreation trends and maximise the recreational value of existing assets.

Future park capital works projects should assess opportunities to incorporate a range of small-scale recreation amenities that appeal to diverse age groups and cultural backgrounds.

Design and placement should prioritise accessibility, inclusivity, and universal design. Infrastructure should be durable, low-maintenance, and adaptable to changing community needs.



# Assessment findings

The network-wide assessment identified several common themes that influence the future planning of recreation infrastructure across the City.

## High utilisation

Many recreation facilities are operating at high levels of use and continue to attract strong participation from a growing and diverse community.

## Increasing demand

Population growth, increasing density and changing participation patterns are expected to place additional pressure on most facility types over coming decades.

## Growing importance of informal recreation

Walking, running, cycling, swimming and fitness activities are becoming increasingly significant contributors to recreation demand and require continued investment alongside traditional organised sporting facilities.

## Limited expansion opportunities

The highly urbanised nature of the City creates challenges for the delivery of major new recreation facilities, increasing the importance of optimisation, renewal and shared-use arrangements.

## Need for flexible infrastructure

Facilities that support multiple activities and user groups are becoming increasingly important as recreation preferences continue to evolve.

## Partnerships are critical

Meeting future demand will require collaboration with schools, universities, state agencies, sporting organisations and private providers to maximise community access and utilisation.

| Facility                                | Existing*               | Planned* | Potential/future considerations* | Total |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|-------|
| Sportsfields                            | 36                      | 3        | 3                                | 42    |
| Outdoor courts (full)                   | 33                      | 8        | 2-3                              | 43    |
| Outdoor courts (half/practice)          | 13                      | 5        |                                  | 18    |
| Indoor courts (multipurpose/basketball) | 25<br>(incl Huntley St) | 3        | -                                | 28    |
| Outdoor gyms                            | 22                      | 5        | 5                                | 32    |
| Playgrounds                             | 114                     | 7        | 4                                | 125   |
| Skate facilities                        | 6                       | 3        | 2                                | 11    |
| Mountain bike facility                  | 0                       | 0        | 1                                | 1     |
|                                         |                         |          |                                  |       |
|                                         |                         |          |                                  |       |
|                                         |                         |          |                                  |       |
|                                         |                         |          |                                  |       |

Table 20 summary of planned and potential considerations for future recreation facility provision

\* City of Sydney and other agencies

# Part 5

## Park service levels



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# Park service levels

In the park planning and design process ongoing asset management and maintenance requirements is a prime consideration.

Increasing population and limited availability of large open spaces are placing greater pressure on existing parks to accommodate a diverse range of users and activities.

Effective park management is essential to maximising the recreational, environmental, and social benefits of parks and facilities, ensuring they perform as intended and support ongoing community use and activation.

## Park hierarchy

The city has established a park hierarchy to inform facility and amenity provision for its park network. Parks are classified into the following categories:

- District
- Neighbourhood
- Local

These categories are based on a parks size and role within the parks network:

- Setting clear expectations for development and infrastructure
- Establishing consistent service level standards
- Assessing carrying capacity and suitability for different uses
- Ensuring adaptability to meet evolving community needs
- Prioritizing funding and investment decisions

Service standards vary by park type, with larger parks offering more and higher-quality amenities.

These tailored levels guide infrastructure and maintenance decisions based on each park's function, scale, and catchment.

## Benefits of a park hierarchy and service level framework

Adopting a structured hierarchy and service level framework supports:

- Consistency and equity in park facility provision across the City
- Targeted investment that avoids duplication and maximises community value
- Operational efficiency in maintenance and management
- Predictability in budgeting for upgrades and improvements

## Facility and amenity allocation principles

- **Equitable distribution:** provide key facilities fairly across the City so all residents, regardless of location, can access a diverse range of recreation opportunities.
- **Park classification and function:** align facilities with each park's role, user focus

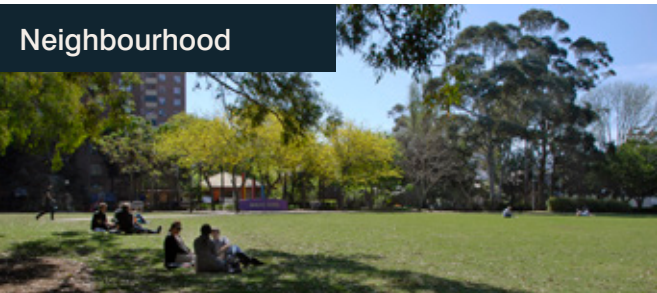


Table 20:

| Park hierarchy     | Size              | Catchment distance     | Primary purpose and uses                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Local park         | 200m2 – 3000m2    | 300-400m ( 5min walk)  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Within walking distance from homes</li><li>– Short-stay activities (playgrounds, lawn space, gardens, small courts)</li><li>– Provides respite and single-use recreation</li></ul>               |
| Neighbourhood park | 3000m2 – 50,000m2 | 600-800m ( 10min walk) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Serves village areas or dense neighbourhoods</li><li>– 30–60 minute stays</li><li>– Informal recreation, relaxation, sport and play</li><li>– Multi-use spaces</li></ul>                         |
| District park      | 50000m2 +         | 900-1200m (15min walk) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Serves multiple villages and suburbs</li><li>– Attracts both local and surrounding residents</li><li>– Diverse uses: informal recreation, passive leisure, formal sports, competitions</li></ul> |

## Park hierarchy service levels - overview

The following Tables provide service levels for the following park and recreation facilities and items. For more detail of specific facilities and items refer to separate service level requirements.

- ✔ Recommended depending on specific site
- ✔ Potential depending on specific site
- ✘ Not recommended

|                               | District                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Neighbourhood park                                                                                                                                                                 | Local                                                                                                                                                             |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Description                   | Destination parks with high quality features, assets, and facilities to support passive or active recreation or sport.                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Destination parks with a variety of facilities and features that support passive and active recreation or sport                                                                    | Park with facilities to support passive recreation, respite or children's play for local communities                                                              |
| Distribution                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Recreation facility provision | At least one park within 15 mins walk (typically 900 to 1200m) of all residents                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | At least one park within 10 mins walk (typically 600 to 800m) of all residents                                                                                                     | At least one park within 5 mins walk (typically 300 to 400m) of all residents                                                                                     |
| Minimum area                  | > 50,000m2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 3000m2 – 50,000m2                                                                                                                                                                  | 200m2 – 3000m2                                                                                                                                                    |
| Transport                     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Close to multiple modes of public transport.</li><li>– On site or substantial street parking adjacent.</li><li>– Connected to active transport network</li></ul>                                                                                                                                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Close to at least one mode of public transport.</li><li>– No parking requirement</li><li>– Connected to active transport network</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Close to residential areas.</li><li>– No parking requirement</li><li>– No active transport network requirements</li></ul> |
| Access and inclusion          | Inclusive access to main park uses and inclusive facilities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Inclusive access to main park uses and inclusive facilities                                                                                                                        | Inclusive access where feasible                                                                                                                                   |
| Shade                         | The City aims to provide quality shade, especially in playgrounds and other highly used park areas. Parks should be comfortable in all seasons, with shade protection from direct and indirect UV radiation in summer.<br><br>Natural or built shade solutions will be practical, sustainable and in keeping with the park's character. |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Active recreation             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Sports field / oval           | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                  | ✗                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Childrens playground          | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                  | ✓                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Inclusive play apparatus      | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                  | ✓                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Youth recreation space        | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                  | ✓                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Multipurpose courts           | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                  | ✗                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Off leash area                | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                  | ✓                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Cricket nets or hit up walls  | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                  | ✗                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Outdoor fitness               | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                  | ✓                                                                                                                                                                 |

| Park infrastructure                | District                                         | Neighbourhood park | Local |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Seating                            | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✓     |
| Water bubbler                      | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✓     |
| Waste bins                         | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✓     |
| Cycle racks                        | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✓     |
| Lighting                           | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✓     |
| Picnic table/communal seating      | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✗     |
| BBQ facilities / shelter           |                                                  |                    |       |
| Playground shade sail or structure | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✓     |
| Park signage                       | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✓     |
| Irrigation                         | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✓     |
| Public art                         | in accordance with City Public Art Strategy      |                    |       |
| Supporting facilities / features   |                                                  |                    |       |
| Public toilets                     | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✗     |
| Cafe kiosk                         | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✗     |
| Community building                 | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✗     |
| Public art                         | in accordance with City Public Art Strategy      |                    |       |
| Water features                     | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✗     |
| Creative lighting                  | in accordance with City Lights Code              |                    |       |
| Parking                            | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✗     |
| Environmental                      |                                                  |                    |       |
| Canopy cover / shade provision     | in accordance with City Greening Sydney Strategy |                    |       |
| Bushland / habitat                 | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✓     |
| Wetlands/natural water             | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✓     |
| Park irrigation                    | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✓     |
| Community gardens                  | ✓                                                | ✓                  | ✓     |
| Open lawns                         |                                                  |                    |       |
| Natural areas                      |                                                  |                    |       |

## Playgrounds

Playgrounds provide structured and unstructured play opportunities for children of varying ages and abilities, supported by amenities that encourage family and community use.

✓

Recommended depending on specific site

✓

Potential depending on specific site

✗

Not recommended

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | District                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Neighbourhood park                                                                                                   | Local                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Destination or long-stay play spaces - premium quality, inclusive, multi-featured and catering to a range of age groups                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Destination or long-stay play spaces - high quality, inclusive, multi-featured and catering to a range of age groups | Basic quality, shortstay playgrounds or landscape play spaces with a focus on very young or young children. Primarily cater for people living and working within short walking distance |
| Distribution                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– At least one playground within 5 mins walk (typically 300 to 400m) of all residents</li><li>– Neighbourhood park facility -10 min walk ( typically 600-800m ) of all residents<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– District park facility - 15 min walk ( typically 900-1200</li></ul></li></ul> |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Accessibility                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Pathways                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Provide accessible path of travel to playground.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Provide accessible path of travel to playground.                                                                     | Provide accessible path of travel to playground where reasonably practicable.                                                                                                           |
| Inclusive play                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Siting considerations                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– Locate play space away from roads and conflicting uses where possible;</li><li>– Where possible locate proximate to open lawn areas;</li><li>– Where possible locate proximate to picnic facilities and amenities in neighbourhood or district parks;</li><li>– Site in areas which provide, or will provide, natural shade where possible;</li></ul> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Facilities level provision                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Play elements are to be certified to meet all relevant Australian Standards and can support ongoing servicing and maintenance with availability of parts and required replacements. Ongoing asset maintenance requirements will be factors of consideration for the level of bespoke play elements proposed for a project.                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Age group                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Large scale multi age-group, with all-abilities play opportunities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Large scale multi age-group, with all-abilities play opportunities                                                   | Focus on single age group at least one inclusive play element                                                                                                                           |
| Bespoke /unique play elements                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Supplier standard playground elements                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Sandpits                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Nature play                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Water play                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Synthetic softfall surface                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                         |

|                                    | District | Neighbourhood park | Local                                                                                     |
|------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Natural softfall surface           | ✓        | ✓                  | ✓                                                                                         |
| Playground fencing                 | ✓        | ✓                  | ✓                                                                                         |
| unstructured lawn areas            | ✓        | ✓                  | ✓                                                                                         |
| Lighting                           |          |                    |                                                                                           |
|                                    | ✓        | ✓                  | ✗                                                                                         |
| Shade provision                    |          |                    |                                                                                           |
| Shade structure                    | ✓        | ✓                  | ✓                                                                                         |
| Natural shade                      | ✓        | ✓                  | Natural shade where available to key play space activity zones and central seating areas. |
| Supporting infrastructure          |          |                    |                                                                                           |
| Park seating                       | ✓        | ✓                  | ✓                                                                                         |
| Drinking fountain                  | ✓        | ✓                  | ✓                                                                                         |
| Lawn area                          |          |                    |                                                                                           |
| Regulatory signage                 | ✓        | ✓                  | ✓                                                                                         |
| Communication boards               | ✓        | ✓                  | ✓                                                                                         |
| Bike parking                       | ✓        | ✓                  | ✓                                                                                         |
| Co-located facilities              |          |                    |                                                                                           |
| Toilets                            | ✓        | ✓                  | ✗                                                                                         |
| Kiosk                              | ✓        | ✓                  | ✗                                                                                         |
| Multipurpose courts                | ✓        | ✓                  | ✗                                                                                         |
| Picnic tables and communal seating | ✓        | ✓                  |                                                                                           |
| BBQ facilities/shelters            |          | ✓                  |                                                                                           |
| Accessible parking                 | ✓        | ✓                  |                                                                                           |

## Outdoor fitness

Outdoor fitness facilities provide accessible opportunities for physical activity, featuring exercise spaces with bodyweight fitness equipment, and synthetic surfacing for floor exercises.

- ✔

Recommended depending on specific site
- ✔

Potential depending on specific site
- ✘

Not recommended

|                                                                                                                                 | District                                                                                       | Neighbourhood park                            | Local                                                                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Location                                                                                                                        | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |
| Distribution                                                                                                                    | At least one outdoor fitness area within 10 mins walk (typically 600 to 800m) of all residents |                                               |                                                                             |
| Accessibility                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Pathways                                                                                                                        | Provide accessible path of travel to facility                                                  | Provide accessible path of travel to facility | Provide accessible path of travel to facility where reasonably practicable. |
| Wheelchair accessible surface                                                                                                   | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |
| Siting considerations                                                                                                           |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Facilities level provision                                                                                                      |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Diversity of apparatus to meet the exercise needs of all people including provisions for wheelchair transfer where appropriate. | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |
| Lighting                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
|                                                                                                                                 | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✗                                                                           |
| Shade provision                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Shade structure                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                |                                               | ✓                                                                           |
| Natural shade                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Supporting infrastructure                                                                                                       |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Park seating/ seating walls                                                                                                     | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |
| Drinking fountain                                                                                                               | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |
| Lawn area                                                                                                                       | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |
| Regulatory signage                                                                                                              | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |

|                         | District | Neighbourhood park | Local |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Co-located facilities   |          |                    |       |
| Hit up walls            | ✔        | ✔                  | ✘     |
| Multi purpose courts    | ✔        | ✔                  | ✘     |
| BBQ facilities/shelters | ✔        | ✔                  | ✘     |

## Multi purpose courts

Outdoor multi-purpose courts are flexible, hard-surface play areas designed to support a variety of sports and recreational activities, such as basketball, netball, and futsal.

- ✓

Recommended depending on specific site
- ✓

Potential depending on specific site
- ✗

Not recommended

|                                                              | District                                                                                       | Neighbourhood park                            | Local                                                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Location                                                     | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |
| Distribution                                                 | At least one outdoor fitness area within 10 mins walk (typically 600 to 800m) of all residents |                                               |                                                                             |
|                                                              |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Accessibility                                                |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Pathways                                                     | Provide accessible path of travel to facility                                                  | Provide accessible path of travel to facility | Provide accessible path of travel to facility where reasonably practicable. |
|                                                              |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Siting considerations                                        |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
|                                                              |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
|                                                              |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Facilities level provision                                   |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| full size multi purpose court                                | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |
| optimal size 40 x 22m to maximise multipurpose use potential |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Half/ practice court                                         | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |
| Lighting                                                     |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
|                                                              | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✗                                                                           |
| Shade provision                                              |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Shade structure                                              |                                                                                                |                                               | ✓                                                                           |
| Natural shade                                                |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Supporting infrastructure                                    |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Park seating/ seating walls                                  | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |
| Drinking fountain                                            | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |
| Lawn area                                                    |                                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Regulatory signage                                           | ✓                                                                                              | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |

|                         | District | Neighbourhood park | Local |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Co-located facilities   |          |                    |       |
| Hit up walls            | ✓        | ✓                  | ✗     |
| BBQ facilities/shelters | ✓        | ✓                  |       |

## Sports fields and ovals

Sportsfields and ovals provide spaces for organised sport, training, informal recreation and community events.

- ✓

Recommended depending on specific site
- ✓

Potential depending on specific site
- ✗

Not recommended

|                                                                                                                                                                          | District                                                                                     | Neighbourhood park                            | Local                                                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Location                                                                                                                                                                 | ✓                                                                                            | ✓                                             | ✗                                                                           |
| Distribution                                                                                                                                                             | At least one sports field within 15 mins walk (typically 900 to 1200m) of most residents     |                                               |                                                                             |
| Size - rectangular field                                                                                                                                                 | 8,000m2 rectangular sports field                                                             |                                               |                                                                             |
| Size - oval                                                                                                                                                              | 15,000m2 oval                                                                                |                                               |                                                                             |
| Accessibility                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| Pathways                                                                                                                                                                 | Provide accessible path of travel to facility                                                | Provide accessible path of travel to facility | Provide accessible path of travel to facility where reasonably practicable. |
| Siting considerations                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| – Site within district or large (>25,000m2) neighbourhood parks                                                                                                          |                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| – Locate sportsfield away from residential properties; 25m minimum and 100m desirable.                                                                                   |                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| Facilities level provision                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| Playing surface - turf                                                                                                                                                   | ✓                                                                                            | ✓                                             | n/a                                                                         |
| Playing surface - synthetic                                                                                                                                              | ✓                                                                                            | ✓                                             | n/a                                                                         |
| Linemarking                                                                                                                                                              | ✓                                                                                            | ✓                                             | n/a                                                                         |
| Irrigation                                                                                                                                                               | ✓                                                                                            | ✓                                             | n/a                                                                         |
| Fencing                                                                                                                                                                  | ✓                                                                                            | ✓                                             | n/a                                                                         |
| Behind goal netting/screens                                                                                                                                              | ✓                                                                                            | ✓                                             | n/a                                                                         |
| Lighting                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| Training standard                                                                                                                                                        | ✓                                                                                            | ✓                                             |                                                                             |
| Competition standard                                                                                                                                                     | ✓                                                                                            | ✓                                             |                                                                             |
| Lighting level                                                                                                                                                           | Refer to Sydney Lights Design Code - Lighting to be in line with the requirements of AS 2560 |                                               |                                                                             |
| Hours of operation                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| Hours of operation: Night-time use of sports fields is generally permitted until 10.00 pm, subject to relevant approvals, management plans and operational requirements. |                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| Shade                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |

|                                                                                                                                                                        | District | Neighbourhood park | Local |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Supporting infrastructure                                                                                                                                              |          |                    |       |
| Sports field amenity building                                                                                                                                          | ✓        | ✓                  |       |
| Sports field amenity buildings are primarily provided to support community, and junior sporting activities and local sporting clubs for both training and competition. |          |                    |       |
| Drinking fountain                                                                                                                                                      | ✓        | ✓                  |       |
| Regulatory signage                                                                                                                                                     | ✓        | ✓                  |       |
| Co-located facilities                                                                                                                                                  |          |                    |       |
| Hit up walls                                                                                                                                                           | ✓        | ✓                  |       |
| Multi purpose courts                                                                                                                                                   | ✓        | ✓                  |       |
| BBQ facilities/shelters                                                                                                                                                | ✓        | ✓                  |       |

## Skate facility

Hard surface with combination of skateable and /or rideable elements, ramps, half-pipes or bowls

- ✓

Recommended depending on specific site
- ✓

Potential depending on specific site
- ✗

Not recommended

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | District                                                                         | Neighbourhood park                            | Local |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Location                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | ✓                                                                                | ✓                                             | ✗     |
| Distribution                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | At least one park within 15 mins walk (typically 900 to 1200m) of most residents |                                               |       |
| Accessibility                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                  |                                               |       |
| Pathways                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Provide accessible path of travel to facility                                    | Provide accessible path of travel to facility | n/a   |
| Siting considerations                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                  |                                               |       |
| Skate facilities should be located to maximise accessibility, safety and activation while minimising potential conflicts with surrounding land uses. Locate skatepark away from residential properties; 25m minimum and 100m desirable. |                                                                                  |                                               |       |
| Facilities level provision                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                  |                                               |       |
| District                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                  |                                               |       |
| Neighbourhood                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                  |                                               |       |
| Skateable moments                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                  |                                               |       |
| Lighting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                  |                                               |       |
| Evening lighting till 9pm recommended                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                  |                                               |       |
| Shade                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                  |                                               |       |
| Supporting infrastructure                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                  |                                               |       |
| Seating/seating walls                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ✓                                                                                | ✓                                             | n/a   |
| Drinking fountains                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | ✓                                                                                | ✓                                             | n/a   |
| Rubbish bins                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ✓                                                                                | ✓                                             | n/a   |
| Regulatory signage                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | ✓                                                                                | ✓                                             | n/a   |

|                         | District | Neighbourhood park | Local |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Co-located facilities   |          |                    |       |
| hit up walls            | ✓        | ✓                  | n/a   |
| multi purpose courts    | ✓        | ✓                  | n/a   |
| BBQ facilities/shelters | ✓        | ✓                  | n/a   |
| toilets                 | ✓        | ✓                  | n/a   |

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## Paddlecraft facility

Paddlecraft facilities are provided to support recreational paddling activities, including kayaking, canoeing and other non-motorised watercraft.

✓

Recommended depending on specific site

✓

Potential depending on specific site

✗

Not recommended

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | District                                                                                      | Neighbourhood park                            | Local |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Location                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ✓                                                                                             | ✓                                             | ✗     |
| Distribution                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | At least one dedicated facility in the east, central and western foreshore areas of the City. |                                               |       |
| Accessibility                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                               |                                               |       |
| Pathways                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Provide accessible path of travel to facility                                                 | Provide accessible path of travel to facility |       |
| Siting considerations                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                               |                                               |       |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Provide in foreshore parks outside paddle craft exclusion zones</li><li>- Provide facilities within 50m of on-street or dedicated car parking to allow unloading of kayaks</li></ul> |                                                                                               |                                               |       |
| Facilities level provision                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                               |                                               |       |
| Paddlecraft launch and retrieval areas                                                                                                                                                                                       | ✓                                                                                             | ✓                                             | ✗     |
| Access points                                                                                                                                                                                                                | ✓                                                                                             | ✓                                             | ✗     |
| Storage facilities                                                                                                                                                                                                           | ✓                                                                                             | ✗                                             | ✗     |
| Lighting                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                               |                                               |       |
| Lighting recommended for facility including ramp and pontoon<br>Path lighting to park entrances and paths linking to facility                                                                                                |                                                                                               |                                               |       |
| Shade                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                               |                                               |       |
| Supporting infrastructure                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                               |                                               |       |
| Public shower and water outlet                                                                                                                                                                                               | ✓                                                                                             | ✓                                             | ✗     |
| Seating/seating walls                                                                                                                                                                                                        | ✓                                                                                             | ✓                                             | ✗     |
| Drinking fountains                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                               |                                               |       |
| Rubbish bins                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | ✓                                                                                             | ✓                                             | ✗     |
| Regulatory signage                                                                                                                                                                                                           | ✓                                                                                             | ✓                                             | ✗     |
| Co-located facilities                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                               |                                               |       |
| BBQ facilities/shelters                                                                                                                                                                                                      | ✓                                                                                             | ✓                                             | ✗     |
| Toilets                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | ✓                                                                                             | ✓                                             | ✗     |

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## Dog off leash

Designated areas to support off-leash activity and minimise disturbance of other park uses and activities as well as protect environmental values.

- ✓

Recommended depending on specific site
- ✓

Potential depending on specific site
- ✗

Not recommended

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | District                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Neighbourhood park                            | Local                                                                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Location                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ✓                                             | ✗                                                                           |
| Distribution                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Access to at least one dog off leash areas within 10 mins walk (typically 600 to 800m) of residents<br>Access to at least one large dog off leash area >5000m2 within 10 mins walk (typically 600 to 800m) of all residents. |                                               |                                                                             |
| Accessibility                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| Pathways                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Provide accessible path of travel to facility                                                                                                                                                                                | Provide accessible path of travel to facility | Provide accessible path of travel to facility where reasonably practicable. |
| Siting considerations                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| The City aims to provide an equitable mix of off-leash and on-leash parks.<br>Off-leash areas should be located away from prohibited areas such as playgrounds , sportsfields and clear of conflicting uses such as picnic areas, busy roads, cycle paths etc |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| Minimum area                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 5000m2                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 5000m2                                        |                                                                             |
| Facilities level provision                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| dog tidy bags                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ✓                                             | n/a                                                                         |
| dog water bowls                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ✓                                             | n/a                                                                         |
| regulatory signage                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ✓                                             | n/a                                                                         |
| fencing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ✓                                             | n/a                                                                         |
| water access for dogs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ✗                                             | n/a                                                                         |
| Lighting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| For designated evening lighting parks - lighting till 9pm                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| Shade                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| Supporting infrastructure                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                               |                                                                             |
| Seating/seating walls                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ✓                                             | n/a                                                                         |
| Drinking fountains                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                               | n/a                                                                         |
| Rubbish bins                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | ✓                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ✓                                             | n/a                                                                         |

|                         | District | Neighbourhood park | Local |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Co-located facilities   |          |                    |       |
| BBQ facilities/shelters | ✓        | ✓                  | n/a   |
| toilets                 | ✓        | ✓                  | n/a   |
| car parking             | ✓        | ✓                  | n/a   |
| kiosk                   | ✓        | ✓                  | n/a   |

## Community gardens

A community garden is a shared, publicly accessible space where individuals and groups can grow food, herbs, and plants, supporting local food production, social connection, and environmental education.

- ✓

Recommended depending on specific site
- ✓

Potential depending on specific site
- ✗

Not recommended

|                                                                                                                                                        | District                                      | Neighbourhood park                            | Local                                                                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Location                                                                                                                                               | ✓                                             | ✓                                             | ✓                                                                           |
| Distribution                                                                                                                                           |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| Accessibility                                                                                                                                          |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| Pathways                                                                                                                                               | Provide accessible path of travel to facility | Provide accessible path of travel to facility | Provide accessible path of travel to facility where reasonably practicable. |
| Raised beds for people with mobility impairment                                                                                                        |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| Siting considerations                                                                                                                                  |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| Community gardens should be located to maximise accessibility and community benefit while protecting existing park functions and environmental values. |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| Facilities level provision                                                                                                                             |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| raised garden beds                                                                                                                                     | ✓                                             |                                               |                                                                             |
| potting benches / workstations                                                                                                                         | ✓                                             |                                               |                                                                             |
| fencing                                                                                                                                                |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| garden shed/tool storage area                                                                                                                          |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| composting area                                                                                                                                        |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| worm farm                                                                                                                                              |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| potable water supply                                                                                                                                   |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| rainwater tank                                                                                                                                         |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| irrigaton system                                                                                                                                       |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| site signage                                                                                                                                           |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| Lighting                                                                                                                                               |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| Shade                                                                                                                                                  |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |
| covered shelter/ pergola                                                                                                                               |                                               |                                               |                                                                             |

|                           | District | Neighbourhood park | Local |
|---------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------|
| Supporting infrastructure |          |                    |       |
| seating/seating walls     |          |                    |       |
| picnic tables             |          |                    |       |
| drinking fountains        |          |                    |       |
| rubbish bins              |          |                    |       |
| bike parking              |          |                    |       |
| Co-located facilities     |          |                    |       |
| BBQ facilities/shelters   |          |                    |       |
| toilets                   |          |                    |       |
| car parking               |          |                    |       |

# Appendix 1

## Park trends and benchmarking research

Trends & Case studies

Benchmarking standards

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## Trends & Case studies

# London

## The London Plan 2021 Overview

London is grappling with a lack of affordable housing, increased car dependency, low levels of physical activity, congestion, and air pollution. This strategic plan sets out an integrated economic, environmental, transport and social framework for the development of London over the next 20-25 years to 2041. The plan is focused on good growth – sustainable growth that works for everyone -

*to improve the health and quality of life, to reduce inequalities and to make the city a better place to live, work and visit .*

The plan nominates six key objectives, one of which is to create a healthy city, by improving access to green spaces. Intertwined with this is the aim of deliver more than 50% green cover across London, to help London become a National Park City. Open space in this plan, is seen not only as a recreational or social resource, but as part of critical environmental infrastructure that provides urban greening and habitat, improves air quality and reduces urban heat.



View of Tower Hamlets, London. Source\_ <https://www.london.gov.uk/programmes-strategies/planning/implementing-london-plan>

Key requirements for open space planning in the plan include:

- Minimum provision of open space based on walking distances from homes along roads and paths.
- Providing publicly accessible open space in areas of deficiency.
- Requiring boroughs to develop an open space needs assessment that considers the quality, quantity and accessibility of open space, and green infrastructure.

### Observations & Lessons

- The London Plan proposes a unified approach to open space and green infrastructure – they are envisioned as working together rather than independently.
- The plan calculates access based on the walking distances on the street network rather than radius circles. This ensures the actual experience of walking to parks for residents is considered in the strategic planning for open space.

## London National Park City Overview

This is an independent charity that seeks to make London the world’s first National Park City, a city where people, places and nature are better connected. Launched in 2019, the goal is

*to help people see and do the city differently – to create a city where people, places and nature are better connected. A city that offers so much potential to contribute positively to addressing the climate and biodiversity crisis via nature-based solutions and everyday actions in every neighbourhood.*

The organisation has established a charter which sets out the ambitions, goals and aims of the movement. Signatories include Mayor of London, politicians and over 300 organisations including the National Trust, Crown Estate, City of London, Greater London Authority.

The charity incorporates volunteer rangers, who initiate environmental initiatives across the city such as establishing local allotments, green roofs, community gardens and education programs.

### Observations & Lessons

- London as a National Park City is an evocative vision for the city, centred on nature.
- Although not specifically focused on parks, many of the projects are involved in park revegetation and habitat projects.
- This is a model for community engagement. Volunteer rangers not only undertake action on the ground but improve community appreciation of parks and natural environments. This approach shows how to harness a wider group of people, to care for open spaces and parks across the city.



Above: London National Park City Rangers in the field. Source: <https://nationalparkcity.londonrangers>.

## Green Spaces Commission Overview

In April 2019 the Mayor of London established a Green Spaces Commission. Its role was to identify new models for the delivery and management of London's green spaces to help boroughs alter how their parks services are managed and funded in the context of ongoing constraints on public sector funding.

The commission made two key recommendations. The first was to establish and resource a Centre for Excellence for London's public parks and green spaces, within an existing organisation -Parks for London. The second was to establish a Future Greenspace skills programme bringing together providers and employers, as part of the wider ambition to develop green skills in London.

*Of note was the commission's statement on the critical importance of the City's parks to future human and climate health. This is illustrated in their objective that by 2030 London's 3,000 plus public parks and green spaces should truly be acknowledged and valued for their critical role in helping fight the climate and ecological emergency as well as reducing the social and health inequalities that threaten the wellbeing of our great city.*

### Observations & Lessons

- London, like Sydney is also grappling with challenges to parks funding and management.
- This report highlights the importance of cross sector commitments to open space. This is particularly relevant for the City where large portions of public open space within the LGA are managed by other authorities.
- This report recognises parks as critical factors in adapting to climate change and mitigating urban heat, improving air quality in cities and providing socially inclusive space for people.

# Singapore

## Singapore Green Plan Overview

The Singapore Government, in its Green Plan 2030 policy, has established a comprehensive vision for the city to be transformed into "a City in Nature." . Five key goals for the City in Nature vision are to expand the nature park network, naturalise gardens and parks, restore nature into urban areas, connect green spaces and enhance animal management.

The plan outlines specific targets to be achieved by 2030. These are to:

- Create 200 hectares of new nature parks. Nature parks are located adjacent to existing nature reserves and are to provide alternative spaces for recreation.
- Plant 1 million more trees including at least 170,000 more trees in industrial areas.
- Create 30 therapeutic gardens for people with conditions such as Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) and dementia.
- Create 200 hectares of skyrise greenery.
- Provide 300 km of Nature Ways and 500 km of park connectors so that every household will be

within a 10-minute walk from a park.

In the interim the plan aims to naturalise over 300 hectares of such urban gardens and parks by 2026. This includes reestablishing mangroves, converting concrete channels into creeks, and restoring fauna habitat.

### Observations & Lessons

- The plan positions parks as core to human and ecological health. The target of creating 30 therapeutic gardens demonstrates how the plan regards open space as places for healing.
- The plan nominates specific metric targets, which are easy to understand and to measure progress.
- It aims to improve natural systems within parks (such as stormwater treatment, mangrove restoration, habitat creation).
- The plan includes ambitious targets to connect green spaces by retrofitting streets "to make every road in Singapore a Nature Way".



Above: Bishan-Ang Mo Kio Park Source: <https://www.nparks.gov.sg/about-us/city-in-nature>

# Paris

## Bioclimatic Local Urban Plan 2023 Overview

The Paris City Council local bioclimatic urban plan defines development across the city for the next 15 years. It reconciles “responses to the climate emergency with improving the environment of Parisians ”. The plan is multifaceted and addresses housing, sustainability, heritage, urban greening, and landscape and includes specific goals to protect and increase green space, parks, trees and gardens.

Specific goals include:

- Increasing green space per inhabitant from 8.6m2 to 10m2.
- Providing ten new metropolitan parks.
- Creating a 25-hectare park in the north of Paris.
- Creating a green and sports belt around the ring road in working-class neighbourhoods.
- Planting 200,000 trees in the city including tree planting to embankments of the Paris ring road (Boulevard Périphérique).
- Protecting all green spaces.
- Redefining public spaces such as former roads and hardstand as green spaces – including on banks of the Seine, and spaces under the elevated metro.
- Transforming existing streets to reduce traffic lanes and parking and increase space for pedestrians, tree canopy, and bikes.
- Requiring protection of open ground on all lots greater than 150 m².
- Creating a “plant deficit” zone where open ground targets and tree canopy is increased by 5% per lot.
- Creating a permit to plant scheme - a system that allows residents to request permission to plant a garden in the street.

### Observations & Lessons

- The plan places climate and biodiversity at the core of city planning and design. Public open space is identified as critical to the city's climate resilience, and the health and quality of life for Parisians.
- The plan nominates a target of minimum area of green space per person. This measurable target while ambitious appears achievable based on other goals outlined. A target can also communicate priorities and assist in advocacy.
- The plan prioritises new parks in lower socioeconomic districts, areas identified in the research as vulnerable to poor health outcomes.
- The plan reclassifies key streets as green spaces. This transforms the way these spaces are managed and designed.
- Goals for tree canopy, gardens, and streetscape changes/ reclamations are embedded in the plan. These are not seen as secondary, but as core features of the Paris urban plan.

## Reclaiming Streets as Public Green Spaces

This includes a range of initiatives to transform streets into pedestrian friendly, and green public spaces. This includes the Rues aux Ecoles (Streets to Schools) program, Paris Respire (Paris Breathes) program and specific proposals for street closures and modifications. Examples includes closing the Pompidou Expressway on the banks of the Seine and replacing it with a 3 km pedestrian zone. The city also has a plan to make the city 100% bikeable by 2026.

### Rues aux Ecoles

The Rues aux Ecoles or the Streets to Schools program aims to pedestrianize the roads around nursery and primary schools. They are intended to make the home-school route safer for children, combat pollution, increase greenery and reduce local temperatures. Existing streets around schools are either closed to vehicle access or have significantly reduced vehicle access. New trees, gardens, paving and furniture are provided. The goal is to have 300 streets calmed by 2026. As

of 2024, 218 streets have been calmed, and 70 landscaped streets developed.

### Paris Respire/ Paris Breathes

This program nominates car free streets in certain areas of the city on Sundays and public holidays, to allow for more space for pedestrians. During summer months, additional streets are included. The Champs-Élysées and the centre of Paris are pedestrianized one Sunday a month.

### “Code de la Rue”

This “Street Code” clarifies the rules for sharing Parisian public space by prioritizing pedestrians, particularly vulnerable groups such as children, the elderly, and people with disabilities. The code emphasizes the importance of expanding sidewalks, repurposing parking spaces, and redesigning service lanes to create safe pedestrian spaces. By 2026, 70,000 parking spaces will be removed. In addition, the plan aims to eliminate cycle paths on the sidewalks and accelerate implementation of the bicycle plan and cycleways.



Crossbow St, one of the Rue de Ecole projects undertaken by the City of Paris. Image by Christophe Beline Source://www.paris.fr/



Above: Belzunce Street (10th), one of the Rue de Ecole projects undertaken by the City of Paris. Image by Christophe Beline Source://www.paris.fr/



Above: Champs Elysees, closed to cars as part of the Paris Respire program. Image by Guillaume Bontemps Source://www.paris.fr/

### Champs-Élysées

This is a renovation of the Champs-Élysées to be completed by 2030. This will expand pedestrian areas, by reducing or removing vehicle lanes, adding new tree planting, gardens, and seating. Works include an overall redevelopment of the avenue, including the Place de la Concorde and Place de l'Étoile, the Champs-Élysées gardens, Avenue Montaigne and Avenue de la Grande Armée. This will turn 7,700 m<sup>2</sup> of road surface into gardens and paths, add 15,000 m of additional planting beds, 107 trees and 146 repaired heritage benches.

### Eiffel Tower.

The plans, released in 2019, transforms areas in the vicinity of the Eiffel Tower. It creates a series on linked spaces with the Eiffel Tower at the central point between the Palais de Chaillot at the Place du

Trocadéro and the École Militaire at the Place Joffre.

The design reduces or closes streets to extend public parklands - at the Trocadéro, Varsovie Fountains, and Champ de Mars and proposes transforming the vehicular bridge at Pont d'Iéna into a landscape space.

### Observations & Lessons

- This suite of examples shows how programs, large proposals and small interventions, can be employed to maximise public park space across a city.
- Streets are redesigned as key public green spaces – akin to parks.
- Major parks are expanded and extended through street closures.



Above: Proposed works at the Arc De Triomphe, as part of the City of Paris upgrade to the Champs-Élysées. Source: //www.paris.fr/

# New York

## NYC Parks: Framework for an Equitable Future

The New York City Department of Parks and Recreation in 2014 developed a framework of immediate steps and long-term initiatives to support equitable park improvements. The focus of the work was on upgrading existing parks with the goal of “greener and greater, more inclusive, and more forward-looking park system”. The framework focused on equity, access and inclusion. It describes in detail the Community Parks Initiative.

### Community Parks Initiative

This program is focused on improving existing smaller public parks in New York City’s densely populated and growing neighbourhoods where there are higher-than-average concentrations of poverty. High need was defined as areas with above average density, evidence of recent population growth, and an above-average percentage of residents living below the federal poverty line.

Thirty-five parks were identified for upgrades. Upgrades included repainting and repairing play equipment; resurfacing ball courts and play areas; repairing benches, and fences and making parks greener with more plantings, trees and restored lawns. Focus was given to:

- Simple interventions such as new pavements in vibrant colours.
- Providing every park with spray features to cool off during summer.
- Ensuring that all parks are accessible – and spaces were free of barriers.
- Providing multigenerational social seating or “outdoor living rooms”.
- Providing facilities for teenagers.
- Incorporating the adjacent footpath as part of the park.

The program also included initiatives such as providing staff to deliver regular events in the parks, including games and sports for kids, fitness classes for adults, and mobile libraries. The NYC Parks division employed 70 seasonal and full-time staff, to provide maintenance and run programs in these high-need communities.

### Observations & Lessons

- The Initiative focuses on equity – particularly the importance of open space in economically disadvantaged neighbourhoods.
- The upgrades included simple retrofits, which can change the use and perception of these spaces.
- This initiative included programs that were run in parks – this reduces need for fixed facilities that can become outdated and require expensive upkeep.



Above: Betsy Head Park Source: [www.nycgovparks.org](http://www.nycgovparks.org)



Above: Lt. Joseph Petrosino Playground Source: [www.nycgovparks.org](http://www.nycgovparks.org)

# Park Trends

## Covid19 & Parks

### Overview

Park use increased with the COVID-19 pandemic. The requirements for social distancing and home isolation, resulted in more people participating in unstructured daily exercise—that can be done alone, when, where and how you want to do it. In 2021, in the middle of the pandemic, 74% of Australians participated in activities such as walking, running, cycling and gym-based fitness<sup>1</sup>. There was also a rise in the popularity of fitness apps, technologies and activities such as ‘Exergaming’ (video games requiring partial- or full-body movements to participate) which are often used in public open space.

During the pandemic parks were also sought out for their natural qualities, their social and mental health benefits. People met and socialised in parks during the pandemic. The desire to be outdoors while participating in sport increased from 15% in 2019 to 21% in 2021<sup>2</sup>. In 2021<sup>3</sup>, over a quarter of Australians said that they exercised for the mental health benefits and 35% for social reasons.

### Recreation trends

Currently walking is the most popular non-sport activity among Australian adults, with over 9 million estimated participants. A survey conducted by the NSW Department of Planning and Environment<sup>4</sup> found that walking, hiking, jogging or running (88%) and relaxing (83%) were the most popular activity in open spaces for residents of eastern Sydney. People valued and sought out safe local park spaces that had multiple uses and had good walking and cycling networks.

There has been an increase in popularity of social sports such as informal sports competitions, events and leagues. An example of this is Parkrun, a weekly 5km walk, run or jog which now occurs in 3 parks in the City of Sydney (at Sydney Park, Centennial Park and Pirrama Park). Hybrid sports are also more popular. These are modified games which allow people of varying abilities such as older people to play, and examples include walking football, netball and basketball.

New sports include Futsal, a football-based sport played on a hardcourt and Pickle ball, similar to tennis but played on a badminton-sized court, indoors or outdoors. These types of sport can be accommodated in smaller facilities and require less outdoor area.

### Observations & Lessons

- The COVID 19 pandemic increased the demand for public open space. It also reinforced the critical role of public open space and parks for physical and mental wellbeing.
- Walking, jogging and running and relaxing are the most popular activities in parks in eastern Sydney.
- The shift to new technologies such as Fitness apps and hybrid sports, is changing the way people use parks. The amount of open space required to accommodate sporting activities may be reduced.

1 The Future of Australian Sport. Megatrends shaping the sports sector over the coming decades, by CSIRO for the Australian Sports Commission.

2 The Future of Australian Sport. Megatrends shaping the sports sector over the coming decades, by CSIRO for the Australian Sports Commission, 2022.

3 Ausplay National Sport and Physical Activity Participation Report 2023.

4 Greater Sydney Outdoors Study 2019.NSW Department of Planning



Above: Due to Sydney Covid-19 lockdown and gym closures, people exercise equipment in local parks and public spaces. Sydney Park Alexandria, 8 October 2021, Photographer: Katherine Griffiths Source: City of Sydney Archives

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# Park Trends

## Women in parks and public open spaces.



Above: This Girl Can Campaign, UK Source: <https://www.thisgirlcan.co.uk/>

### Overview

Women face barriers when using parks and open space. The NSW Government’s Safer Cities Survey<sup>5</sup> 2023 found that women are twice as likely to feel unsafe in public spaces compared to men and most women do not feel safe in public spaces after dark. Of the women surveyed 61% felt unsafe or only somewhat safe in parks during the day compared to 44% of men and 95% of women feel unsafe in parks at night.

Exercise is also constrained, and many women feel exposed or ‘watched’ in public spaces. A study of Victorian women<sup>6</sup> found that 41% feel too embarrassed to exercise in public compared with 26% of men. There are also concerns about exercising at night. A UK study<sup>7</sup> found that 48% of women prefer not to be active outside after dark and that six in 10 worry about the risk of sexual harassment or intimidation when exercising in the evenings. A survey of women using Parramatta Park by Greater Sydney Parklands<sup>8</sup> found that they are nervous and scared accessing the park at night.

The type of facilities provided in parks can also skew towards men. Australian women are 11 times much more likely to walk than to participate in field sports such as soccer/ football<sup>9</sup> whereas the highest users of sports fields are men playing soccer /football (1.24 m) and cricket (512,000). Playing fields, with limited shade are less comfortable to use for walking, particularly for carers who may have young children and prams. Proportionally playing fields take up large areas of space.

### Improvement measures

Strategies to address this are being tested. The Safer Cities program developed by the NSW Government has a range of research and trial projects to improve women’s perception of and experience in public spaces. The Safer Cities Parramatta Park project is trialling new lighting with motion sensors to increase brightness upon approach, and timers for early and later evening mode. Benchmark NSW, a pilot project in the program, tested if moveable benches improved women’s use of green spaces. The project found that the number of women and girls staying on site increased eight times with the benches, and 85% of women said the benches helped facilitate social activities.

5 Safer Cities Survey Report, Transport for NSW July 2023.  
6 TNS 2016, Physical Activity Behavioural Change Formative Research, A Marketing Research Report, VicHealth, Melbourne.  
7 Lets Lift the Curfew 2024, This Girl Can UK Campaign sourced at <https://www.thisgirlcan.co.uk/about>.  
8 Safer Cities Parramatta Park What we heard Report 2024, Greater Sydney Parklands .  
9 Ausplay 2023



Above: Co design workshop at part of the Parramatta Park Safer Cities Her Way project. Source: <https://www.transport.nsw.gov.au/industry/cities-and-active-transport/cities-revitalisation-and-place/festival-of-place-0/safer-0>

Walking is popular with girls and women. Interconnected circuit paths<sup>10</sup>, preferably around the perimeter have been demonstrated to make women feel safer and encourage greater activity levels. Clean safe and accessible toilets with change rooms are important for attracting and retaining women and girls in sport.

A City of Sydney<sup>11</sup> study on active transport through the gender lens found that while lighting and CCTV were important, other factors such as the surrounding land use mix helped women to feel safer.

Underpinning this is a reframing of public space that considers space through the lens of autonomy <sup>12</sup>- feeling free to go wherever you want. This approach goes beyond lighting, to consider a holistic design approach. Estelle Grech, in her 2024 research on how to design better cities for women and girls sees feeling unsafe as the symptom, not the cause - the cause stems from a lack of signals that tell women and girls they belong, *and have a right to be, in public space*<sup>13</sup>.

### Observations and Lessons

- Develop designs strategies that promote autonomy – the feeling of being free to go wherever you want.
- Consider flexibility – i.e. seating that can be moved, motion activated lighting.
- Balance park spaces to ensure that an equal the proportion of space is dedicated to passive spaces and active sport areas.
- Design exercise spaces that are safe, and comfortable to use – for example well-lit loop paths, equipment that is more comfortable for women to use in public (i.e. stationary bikes, cross trainers).

10 Kathryn P. Derose, The Mediating Role of Perceived Crime in Gender and Built Environment Associations with Park Use and Park-based Physical Activity among Park Users in High Poverty Neighborhoods  
11 City of Sydney and C40 Cities 2020, On the Go: How women Travel around our city - Case study on active transport across Sydney Through a Gender Lens.  
12 Blai Martí Plademunt from the Directorate of Gender Services, Barcelona Municipal council, as quoted in Grech, E 2024 How to design better cities for women and girls, The Winston Churchill Memorial Trust.  
13 Grech, E 2024 How to design better cities for women and girls, The Winston Churchill Memorial Trust p83.

# Park Trends

## Teenage girls in parks and public open spaces.

Research has shown that from the age of 8<sup>14</sup>, girl's participation in public spaces drops dramatically. Teenage girls often feel that they don't belong in parks and that park facilities mainly cater to boys. Research commissioned by Yorkshire Sport Foundation<sup>15</sup> in 2022, found that 34% of teenage girls enjoy exercising in their local park compared to 63% of boys, and 73% of girls say feeling watched puts them off exercising in the park and makes them feel vulnerable. Four times as many boys as girls play organised sports in parks (29% compared with 7%).

Facilities often skew towards equipment for boys (pitches, skateparks, basketball courts) and tend to be dominated by boys and young men. In Australia, 95% of those who attended a skate park were male, and those females which did were either spectators or parents<sup>16</sup> Teenage girls also feel that they have been 'aged out' of the play equipment they'd like to use, such as swings.

### Improvement Measures

Key to improving girls use of park spaces is providing facilities that cater for them and provides them with 'permission' to occupy the space. Places for Girls<sup>17</sup> project in Sweden aimed to develop practical methods to making the city more equitable by giving girls an opportunity to design their ideal public space. The projects reveal girls prefer sitting together face to face, protected from weather and wind, to see without necessarily being seen, and for a space with a sense of intimacy and outlook.

Designers from Copenhagen<sup>18</sup> found that teenage girls liked places that were highly visual, and places that they could modify to their liking. They wanted to exercise for fun e.g. dancing or moving in synchronicity on trampolines or swings and loved places where they could sit, lie, hang, jump or swing together. Girls surveyed from the UK wanted more playful elements such as swings (72%), in ground trampolines (70%), as well as Wi-Fi and phone charging points (66%) and music dance spaces (30%).

Examples of this include the Reumannplatz, Vienna which included a covered outdoor platform - Mädchenbühne or girls' stage that was requested by the girls of the nearby school. It is an important community facility, used by anyone. Other measures include incorporating girls only activities, and exercise sessions. This Girl Can campaign developed in the UK encourages women to be active and aims to tackle the gender activity gap. Their initiatives include organised night runs, online walking apps and outdoor exercise groups.

### Codesign with Teenage Girls

Allowing designs to be shaped by teenage girls can help to rebalance the experience of parks for girls. Collaborative engagement process, such as walk and talk sessions that engage with girls in less formal ways can be particularly helpful in understanding their specific needs and challenges.

Waterden Green is a new public space for teenage girls and young women on the Queen Elizabeth Olympic Park in Stratford, UK. The project is pioneering in that it positioned teenage girls as the clients. The brief was developed by a group of young girls from the LLDC youth panel. The Greater London Authority (GLA) in partnership with Dr Ellie Cosgrave (Publica) and the London Legacy Development Corporation (LLDC) developed a process that trained the girls on how to write a brief and how to be a client for the design of a new public space. Park designers were appointed to the project in late 2024.

14 White Arkitekter, Places for Girls Sweden 2015.  
15 Making space for Us, Insight Report 2022. Yorkshire Sport Foundation & Women in Sport  
16 18 Make Space for Girls Report 2023  
17 <https://whitearkitekter.com/project/places-for-girls/>  
18 Grech, E 2024 How to design better cities for women and girls, The Winston Churchill Memorial Trust p87

## Teenage girls in parks and public open spaces.

### Observations & Lessons

- Recognise the specific challenges that teenage girls experience in parks, feeling unsafe, unwelcome or not belonging.
- Consider developing a co-client process with teenage girls on key projects, to embed their needs into every aspect of the design.
- Develop specific engagement processes for teenage girls. These may use less conventional processes such as walk and talk sessions to capture their experiences and desires for open space.
- Create park designs that feel comfortable and have a sense of belonging for girls. This includes creating comfortable spaces, incorporating ergonomically designed seats for teenage girls with shade and a sense of intimacy and outlook.
- Utilise elements that are changeable –that can move and clustered seating, artwork or installations that can be customised.
- Consider play rather than sport–elements that that facilitate fun, sociable spaces that allow for girls to sit, lie, hang, jump or swing together.
- Focus on designs that are visually striking places.



Above: Frizon project, Sweden codesigned with teenage girls. Source: <https://www.tyrens.se/projekt/samhaellsplanering/frizon/>

# Women & Girls

## Waterden Green, Queen Elizabeth Olympic Park Stratford, UK.

Waterden Green is a new public space for teenage girls and young women within Queen Elizabeth Olympic Park in London. The project is pioneering because it positions teenage girls as the clients.

The initial designs for Waterden Green, developed in 2021 followed more traditional engagement processes with young people. In early 2022, LLDC worked with the charity Make Space for Girls to explore teenage girls' responses to these designs. While they liked the designs, they did not see the spaces as ones that they would use. This prompted a rethinking of the design approach based on the question "what would a place designed to be welcoming to teenage girls look like?".

A 'co-clienting' process was developed between a group of teenage girls from the LLDC youth panel and the local authority. The objective was to create a project brief and principles, prepare a tender request and evaluate the tenderer's submissions for the site.

The Greater London Authority (GLA in partnership with Dr Ellie Cosgrave (Publica) and the London Legacy Development Corporation (LLDC)



Above: A workshop with the LLDC and GLA/MDA's at the LLDC offices. Source Bringing Local Girls and Young Women into a Co-Client Team: Waterden Green, Queen Elizabeth Olympic Park, London

developed a process that trained the seven teenagers on how to write a brief, develop design principles and how to be a client for the design of the new public space. The teenagers also participated in interviews with design teams. Designers were appointed to the project in late 2024. The teenagers will continue to be involved in the design development of the project

The collaboration was meaningful for both parties – according to one participant "We weren't just like a consultation body. We were active participants."

### Observations & Lessons

- This innovative project shows how centring teenage girls can inform the foundation of the project, including the design brief and the selection of a design team.
- This process places the teenage girls as clients and ensures their needs are considered through every aspect of the design.
- The project provides broader equity benefits – through training and skill development for the participants.

## This Girl Can Campaign UK

### Overview

This Girl Can campaign, funded by the UK National Lottery, aims to celebrate a realistic vision of women and exercise and to tackle the gender activity gap. The goal of the campaign is to change how women think and feel about exercise - and encourage women to be active in ways that work for them, regardless of age, background or ability. There are multiple elements to the campaign, targeting specific groups and challenges. These include.

- The Fit Got Real campaign to tackle the inequalities in activity levels found among women from different backgrounds.
- Studio You platform, a resource for teachers to get more teenage girls active through enjoyable PE lessons.
- This Girl Can classes – group exercise classes for women who don't feel comfortable in other environments.

- Let's Lift the Curfew launched in 2023; a parliamentary roundtable discussion on women's safety while being active outdoors, and a 5K evening run.

Of note is the emphasis on outdoor activity, particularly in parks and public open spaces. The campaign includes collaboration with Our Parks, an initiative to give everyone access to free or affordable, high quality group exercise. The Let's Get Out There 2024 campaign is designed to inspire more women to enjoy being active outdoors, particularly those from culturally diverse backgrounds.

### Observations & Lessons

- Barriers for women and girls (such as fear of harassment and embarrassment) in using public parks are prevalent and ongoing. A multifaceted approach to park design and programming is required.
- Organising regular group activities in parks can help women and girls to use parks more regularly for exercise.



Above: Outdoor exercise class organised as part of the This Girl Can Campaign, UK Source: <https://www.thisgirlcan.co.uk/>

# Women & Girls

## Bredang Park Stockholm, Sweden

Located in the suburb of Bredäng, the designers developed the scheme in collaboration with a group of teenage girls living in the neighbourhood. The site is presently dominated by a football pitch, used mainly for organized sports events for boys and men.

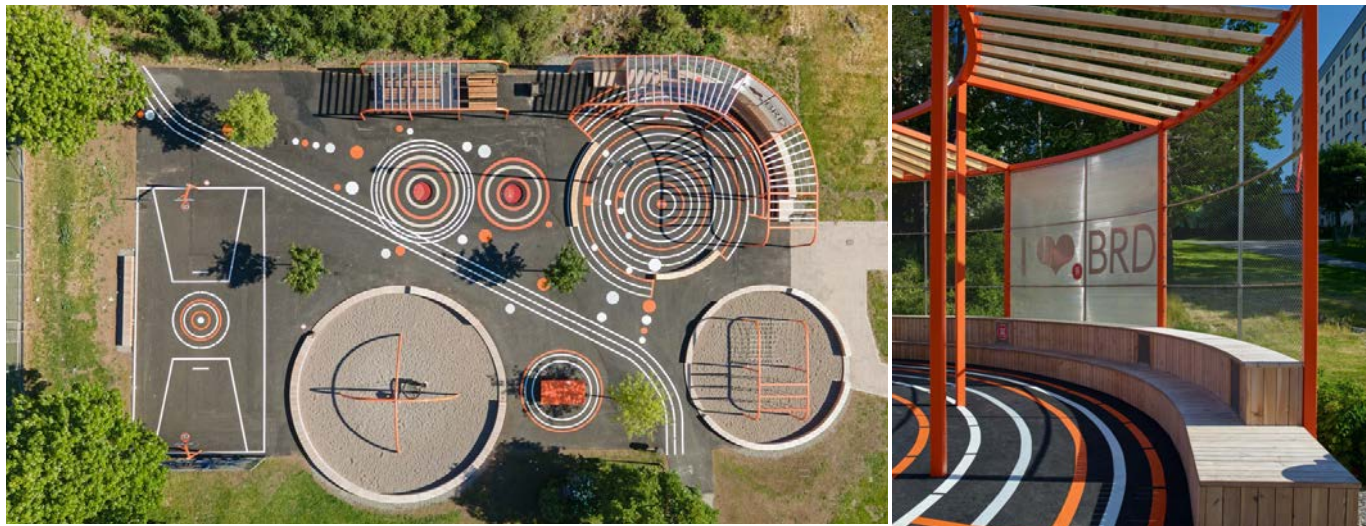
The teenage girls wanted a safe and vibrant space for gathering. The park is designed for spontaneous dance, play and free sports with a pergola and stage with stepped seating and play elements including trampolines and swings.

### Observations & Lessons

- The design is developed from targeted engagement with teenage girls.
- This illustrates how an engagement process can re balance park activities, from a place dominated by a football pitch to a place with connected and intimate spaces for play, and socialising.



Above: Bredäng Park source: <https://landezine.com/bredang-park-dance-and-play-by-niva/>



Above: Bredäng Park from above source: <https://landezine.com/bredang-park-dance-and-play-by-niva/>

## Frizon, Umeå, Sweden

The project located in northern Sweden, is focused specifically on providing space for teenage girls. This project is part of a wider initiative by the City of Umeå to improve gender equity in the city. Since 1992 a gender equality committee has been a mandatory part of municipality decision-making.

The project is located in a central park in Umeå and was designed by Tyrens architects and artist Kerstin Bergendal in collaboration with local teenage girls. Workshops were held at the project outset and with the design team. Teenage girls were asked to define the qualities of a good meeting place and draw their ideas in the snow.

The design incorporates an oval perforated roof with glass insets that wraps around an existing lime

tree. Seating, scaled to comfortably accommodate teenager girls, hangs under the ceiling, with integrated lighting for evening and winter use. The design includes WIFI connections that allow people to connect phones and play music.

### Observations & Lessons

- The design includes comfortable seating that allows girls to gather, face one another and socialise in small groups.
- The space is sheltered but also provides outlook, an important characteristic of a safe space.
- Elements of play and delight (swinging benches, lighting) is very appealing to teenage girls.



Above: Frizon project in winter. Source: <https://www.tyrens.se/projekt/samhaellsplanering/frizon/>

# Local identity

## Songzhuang Micro Community Park, Songzhuang, Beijing, China

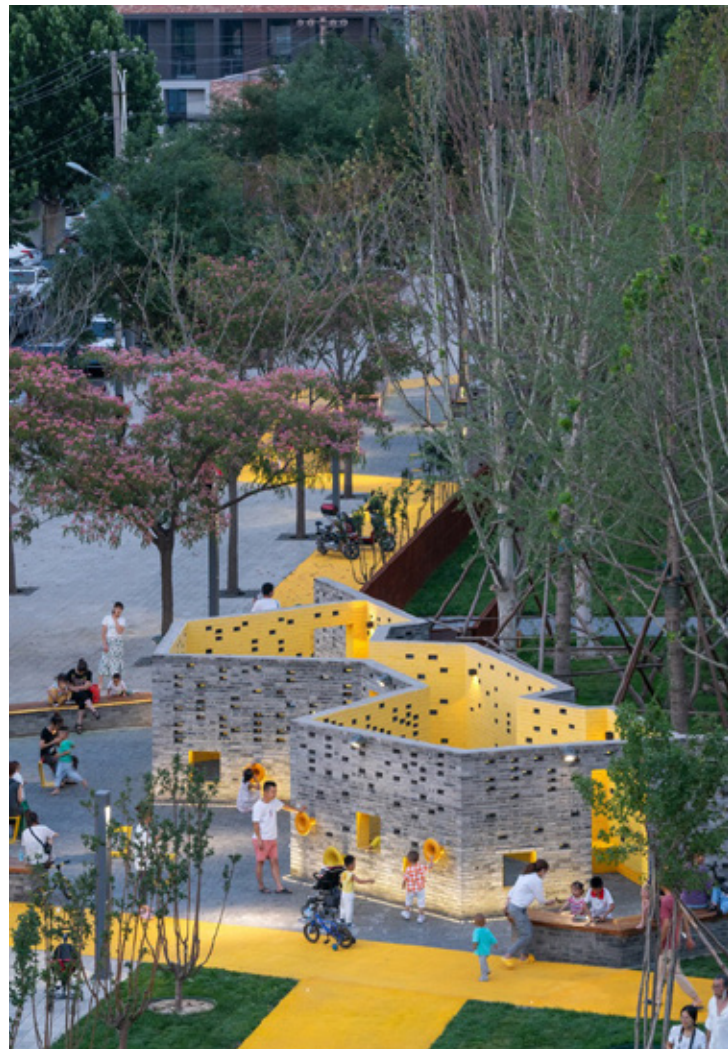
The park, located in village in Songzhuang Town is an art district, where there are 35 large and medium-sized fine arts galleries and more than 5,000 artists live. The park was designed for the local residents, many of whom are aging, as well as art visitors.

The main component of the park is series of outdoor rooms created by a perforated grey brick wall. The rooms facilitate different uses. A semicircular space defined by angular brick walls and large mirror surfaces, is used for tai chi, fan and rhythmic dance. A bright yellow room inside a room; incorporates differently sized openings for hide-and-seek and with connecting speaking tubes. A room with long

benches provides space for gathering and chess. A loop yellow track connects the spaces, and a garden filled with Southern Chinese pine trees and low bushes is located along the boundary

### Observations & Lessons

- The park's inventive use of colour and simple use of materials creates playful spaces for people of all ages, without relying on standard play equipment.
- The design speaks to the town's unique art focus.



Above: Songzhuang Micro Community Park. Source: <https://landezine-award.com/songzhuang-micro-community-park/>



Above: View of generous seating and gathering areas behind the loop track. Source: <https://landezine-award.com/songzhuang-micro-community-park/>



Above: Incorporation of mirrors creates spaces that are popular for dancing and play. Source: <https://landezine-award.com/songzhuang-micro-community-park/>

# Local identity

## Pico Playground Lugano, Switzerland

Located in a densely populated neighbourhood of Lugano, Switzerland, the playground was conceived to reflect the local Ticino landscape – its topography, biodiversity, and seasonal cycles.

The design modified an existing lawn hill to create a series of hills centred around a curved canyon. The canyon, constructed of reclaimed concrete slabs, recalls the exposed geology present on Monte Bré, directly above the site. The recycled slabs create a wall for urban bouldering on one side, and informal seating and garden on the other.

Bridges, play towers, and slides provide additional play opportunities. New planting reflects the water-rich Alpine region and local flora.

### Observations & Lessons

- The design uses recycled materials as core design feature, not only to provide a sustainable approach to construction but evokes a sense of place.
- The use of varying levels creates dramatic play areas that enhance the sense of discovery.



Above: View of the curved canyon created from recycled concrete blocks, with lightweight bridge. Source: <https://landezine-award.com/pico-playground/>.



Above: Natural play elements including timber logs and rocks, are incorporated alongside play towers and slides. Source: <https://landezine-award.com/pico-playground/>

# Adaptive Reuse

## Brooklyn Bridge Park, New York, USA

Completed in 2021, Brooklyn Bridge Park is a 1.3-mile-long waterfront park located on the East River in Brooklyn, New York. The park is divided into several piers, each with unique features and functions, including parklands, field and sports courts, all connected by a continuous promenade. Pier 2 incorporates basketball courts, handball courts, and ping pong tables. Pier 5 has playing fields that can be configured for soccer, lacrosse, rugby, flag football, and ultimate frisbee.

Key elements of the park include a planted landform berm that significantly reduces noise from the adjacent Brooklyn-Queens Expressway. A new flood-tolerant stone rip-rap shoreline has replaced

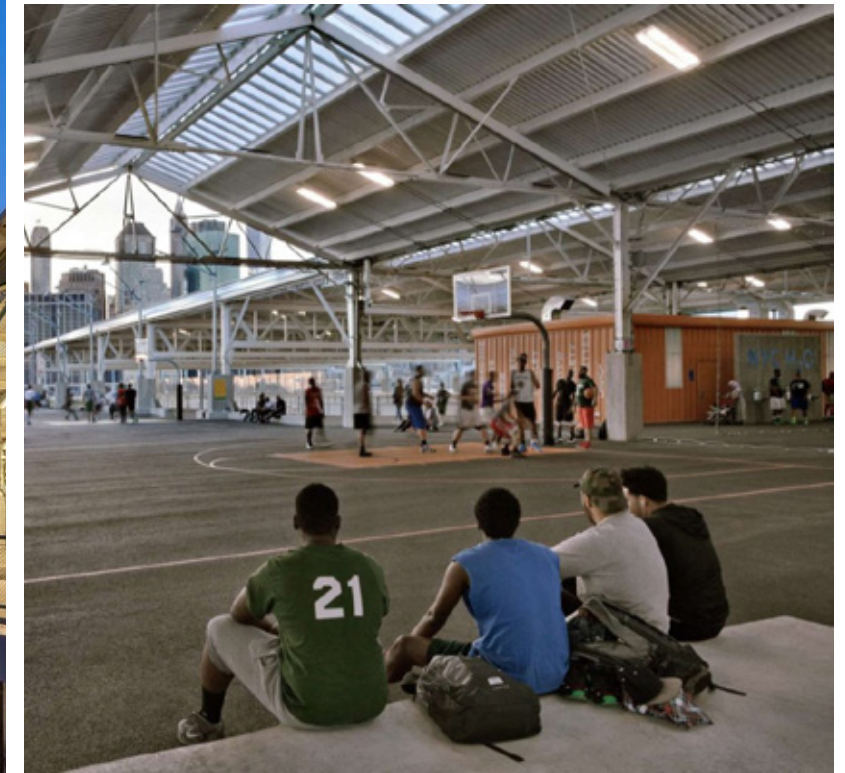
degraded seawalls. Of note is the use of recycled materials, such as reclaimed granite and milled long-leaf yellow pine, for park elements and furniture. Many of these raw materials were reclaimed from historic New York City infrastructure, including salvaged stone from the Roosevelt Island Bridge.

### Observations & Lessons

- The reuse of the working piers as new sports facilities. This is particularly relevant for dense cities where available land is limited, and highly contested.
- The use of recycled and repurposed materials and site infrastructure including warehouses as part of sports facilities.



Above: Aerial view of Brooklyn Bridge Park, including piers with sports fields, parklands and sports courts. Source: <https://landezine.com/brooklyn-bridge-park-by-mvva/>



Above: Adaptive reuse of warehouse structures for multipurpose sports courts on Pier 2. Source: <https://landezine.com/brooklyn-bridge-park-by-mvva/> and <https://brooklynbridgepark.org/things-to-do/basketball/>



Above: The sports fields on Pier 5. Source: <https://landezine.com/brooklyn-bridge-park-by-mvva/>

# Adaptive Reuse

## Transforming the Aproz Wastewater Treatment System into a Playground, Switzerland

Located along the Rhône River in a growing residential area, this playground is built around an above-ground sedimentation basin—an industrial remnant from a 1960s wastewater treatment plant, decommissioned in 1994.

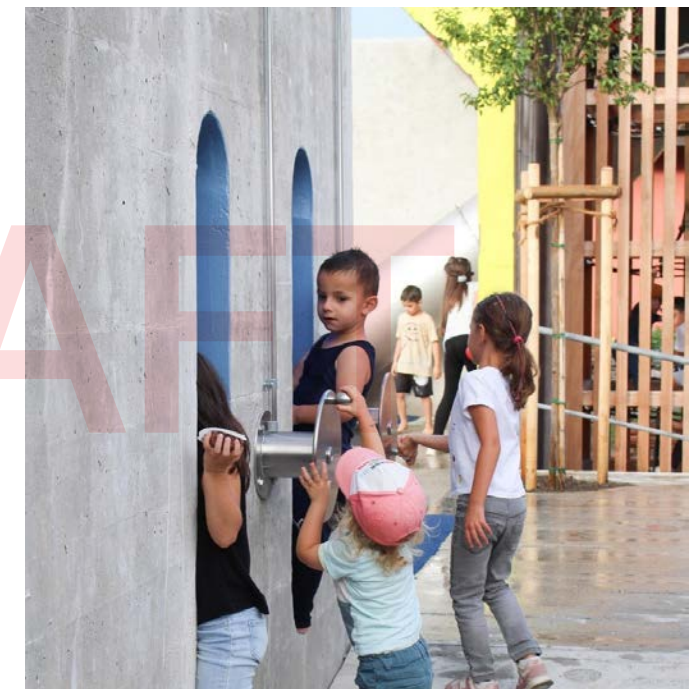
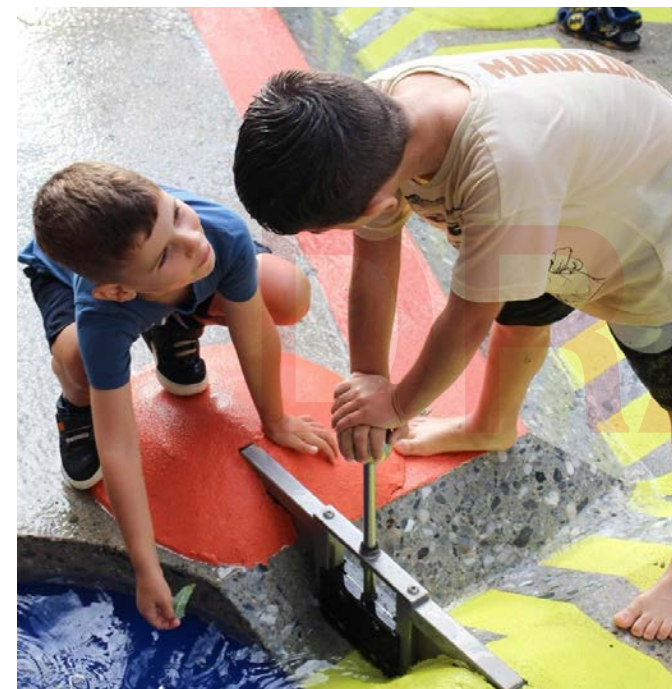
Instead of demolishing the basin, the designers transformed it into a vibrant and inviting play space. The southern façade and railings were removed and creatively repurposed into unique play elements. The base of the tank was cut open to allow for the planting of trees and shrubs. The playground features interactive water play components such as taps and sluices, alongside climbing walls and a slide. Reused concrete slabs serve as informal seating. Bold, colourful paint is incorporated to create a playful, welcoming atmosphere.

### Observations & Lessons

- The adaptive reuse of former wastewater infrastructure demonstrates a resource-efficient and environmentally conscious approach, reducing the need for demolition and new materials.
- Reusing existing concrete elements led to the creation of a unique and imaginative playscape. This constraint fostered cognitive engagement and inventive design, resulting in a space that is both playful and thought-provoking.



Above: View of the playspace created from the redundant concrete tank. Source: <https://landezine.com/transforming-the-aproz-wastewater-treatment-system-into-a-playground-by-en-dehors/>



Above: The playspace incorporates interactive play elements including water play sluices, wheels and climbing walls. <https://landezine.com/transforming-the-aproz-wastewater-treatment-system-into-a-playground-by-en-dehors/>



Above: The existing 1960s wastewater treatment plant, was modified and structures cut and reused. <https://landezine.com/transforming-the-aproz-wastewater-treatment-system-into-a-playground-by-en-dehors/>

# Nature & Culture

## Station Mue, Champ de la Confluence, Lyon, France

The Champ de la Confluence is a major urban renewal project in the southern part of Lyon's Confluence district. This 6 hectare site, envisioned as an urban woodland integrates cultural institutions, technology hubs, and sustainable green infrastructure.

At the heart of the precinct is Station Mue, a cultural and experimental space centred around the "Giant Nest"—a 750 m<sup>2</sup> modular wooden structure designed for flexible use, including exhibitions, performances, and community gatherings. Each season, from May to October, Station Mue hosts over 60 free open air events, ranging from festivals, concerts, and theatre to workshops in nature, storytelling, circus arts, and gastronomy.

The precinct also includes a playground, gardens, and informal spaces for relaxation, urban gardening and nature-based activities.

### Observations & Lessons

- **Design Flexibility:** The robust and adaptable physical elements of Station Mue allow for inventive, temporary installations and a wide range of uses. The integration of nature-based features supports hands-on workshops and creative programming.
- **Diverse Programming Model:** The outdoor space hosts a rich variety of events, supported by both public and private funding. Each season, Station Mue issues open calls for project proposals, inviting artists, performers, and educators to contribute. These initiatives are often backed by micro-grants or stipends from SPL Lyon Confluence, and through partnerships with cultural institutions and NGOs, ensuring inclusive and dynamic programming.



Above: View of an event at the Birds Nest - the open-air architectural installation, a 750 m<sup>2</sup> of space for play and performances. Source: <https://landezine.com/champ-de-la-confluence-lyon-by-base/>



Above and right :The timber structure at Station Mue provides places for events including spaces for plays, concerts and exhibitions.



Above and left :Outdoor flexible spaces provide areas for performance as well as green places for relaxation.



Above: Native gardens and recycled materials are incorporated into the precinct. <https://landezine.com/champ-de-la-confluence-lyon-by-base/>

# Ecology & Climate

## Grønningen-Bispeparken Copenhagen, Denmark.

The project was a redesign for an existing 2 hectare park in Copenhagen's Nordvest neighbourhood. The existing park, a large open lawn with established trees, is located in a residential neighbourhood, that is increasingly impacted by floods. The design – described as Copenhagen's most radical nature-based climate adaptation project, was structured around 18 interconnected bioswales that can collect, contain, and absorb more than 3,000m<sup>3</sup> of rainwater.

The park developed in collaboration with the local community, includes mass planted wet and dry basins, areas of larger, common lawns, and gathering places. A meandering gravel and tile path of varying widths links the park's different areas, and in some instances dissolves into gardens. The bioswales double as 'social swales', places where elements and artworks provide play and exercise

opportunities. Existing buckthorn trees were retained and 149 native trees and over 4 million seeds were planted. A maintenance plan was developed for the park that focuses on retaining wildlife and ecology processes.

When the park opened in August 2024, five days later a major thunderstorm hit Copenhagen flooding several major highways and infrastructures. The park protected surrounding houses from floodwaters.

### Observations & Lessons

- This radical transformation demonstrates how an ecological approach can create a new kind of urban park, where open lawn is not the status quo.
- The community has embraced a wilder, less structured and more eclectic park.



Above: The meandering path and dry basin at Grønningen-Bispeparken, 2024 Source: <https://www.sla.dk/cases/gronningen/>



Above: View across Grønningen-Bispeparken before works, showing open lawns and established trees.



Above: View across Grønningen-Bispeparken, 2024 after works, showing the meadow, basins, play elements and paths.

# Ecology & Climate

## Søndre Havn— Køge Kyst, Køge Denmark.

This project is a new mixed-use development located in a former industrial port and railway area. The coastal areas near Køge are at high risk of flooding during storm surges.

Central to the design is a series on linear open space corridors, linking across the neighbourhood. These corridors provide recreational space and pedestrian links, as well as providing space for habitat and stormwater treatment and flood protection systems. These spaces include elevated boardwalks, gardens, playgrounds, picnics and fitness areas. Terminating these corridors is a 1.4 km long promenade. This promenade has a dual purpose, as a location to access the adjoining salt meadow, harbor, and beach, as well as barrier protection for storm surges. These design measures protect the neighbourhood based on a projected

100-year rainfall event in 2100 (or a 500-year rainfall event today).

The planting strategy incorporates endemic vegetation communities. Planting on the promenade draws its inspiration from the salt meadow and the coastal planting, while plantings in the corridors is inspired by the forests located on Denmark's east-facing coasts.

### Observations & Lessons

- The precinct wide network of parks and promenade are designed to addresses the climate risks posed by increased storms, flooding and changes to rainfall.
- The design incorporates bespoke and inventive elements, including planting and materials to increase biodiversity across the site.



Above: Meandering paths, gardens between the buildings provide space for relaxation as well as providing capacity for stormwater treatment. .  
Source: <https://www.archdaily.com/996753/the-south-harbor-of-koge-sla>



Above: View of the promenade and interface to the adjoining salt meadow. The promenade provides flood protection for the development.  
Source: <https://www.archdaily.com/996753/the-south-harbor-of-koge-sla>



Above: View of the promenade and adjacent salt meadow. Source: <https://www.archdaily.com/996753/the-south-harbor-of-koge-sla>

# Flexible parks for sport & play

## Tenstadalen, Stockholm, Sweden

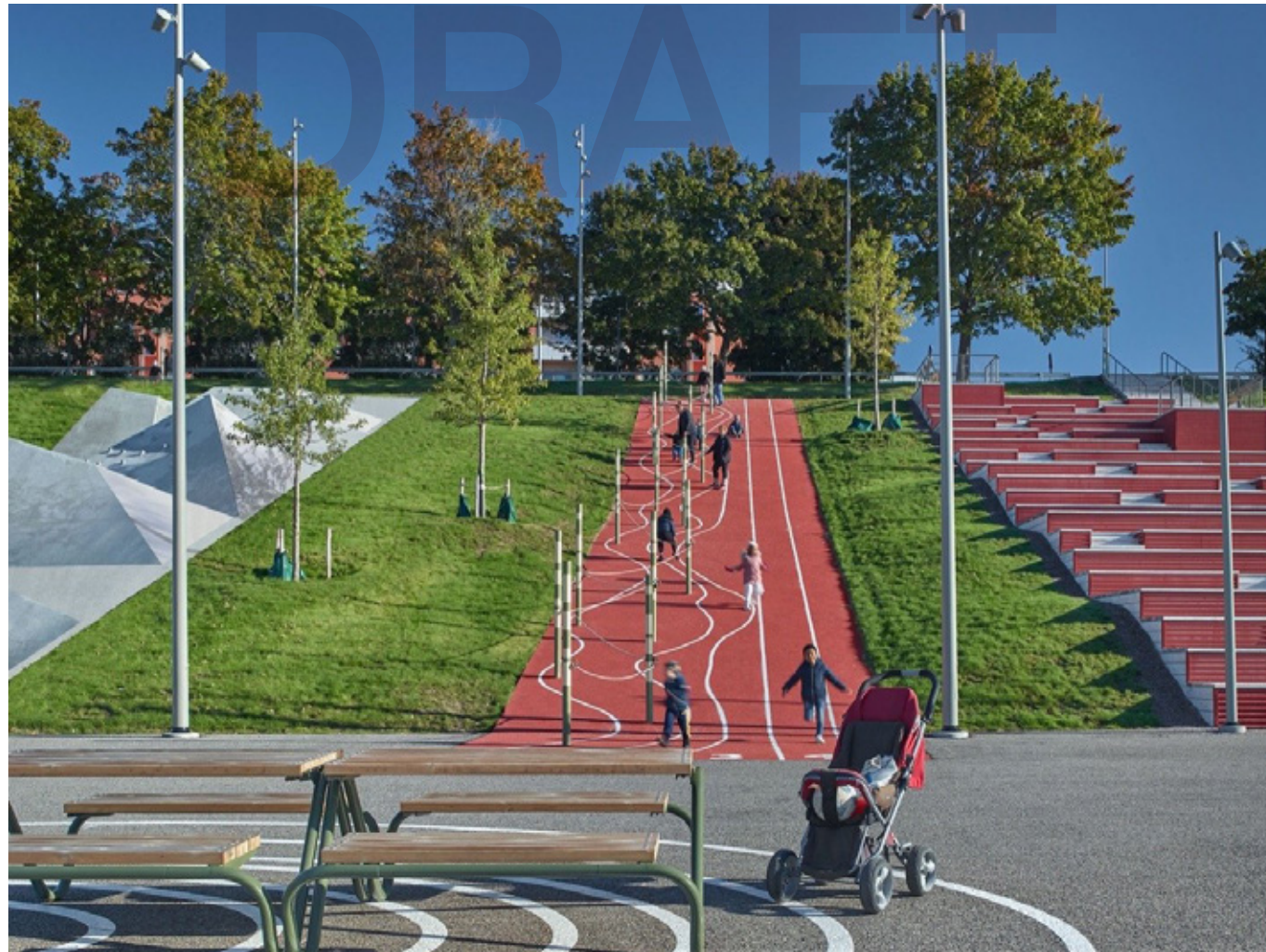
This large existing park is located in the valley between Tensta and Spånga in Stockholm. The project objective was to provide a more diverse range of park facilities and activities within the park for the local community.

The main focus of the park is the creation of a new destination on a steep hillside. This space incorporates a range of multifunctional play and exercise elements, including seating platforms, climbing walls, a slide and a steep running /obstacle

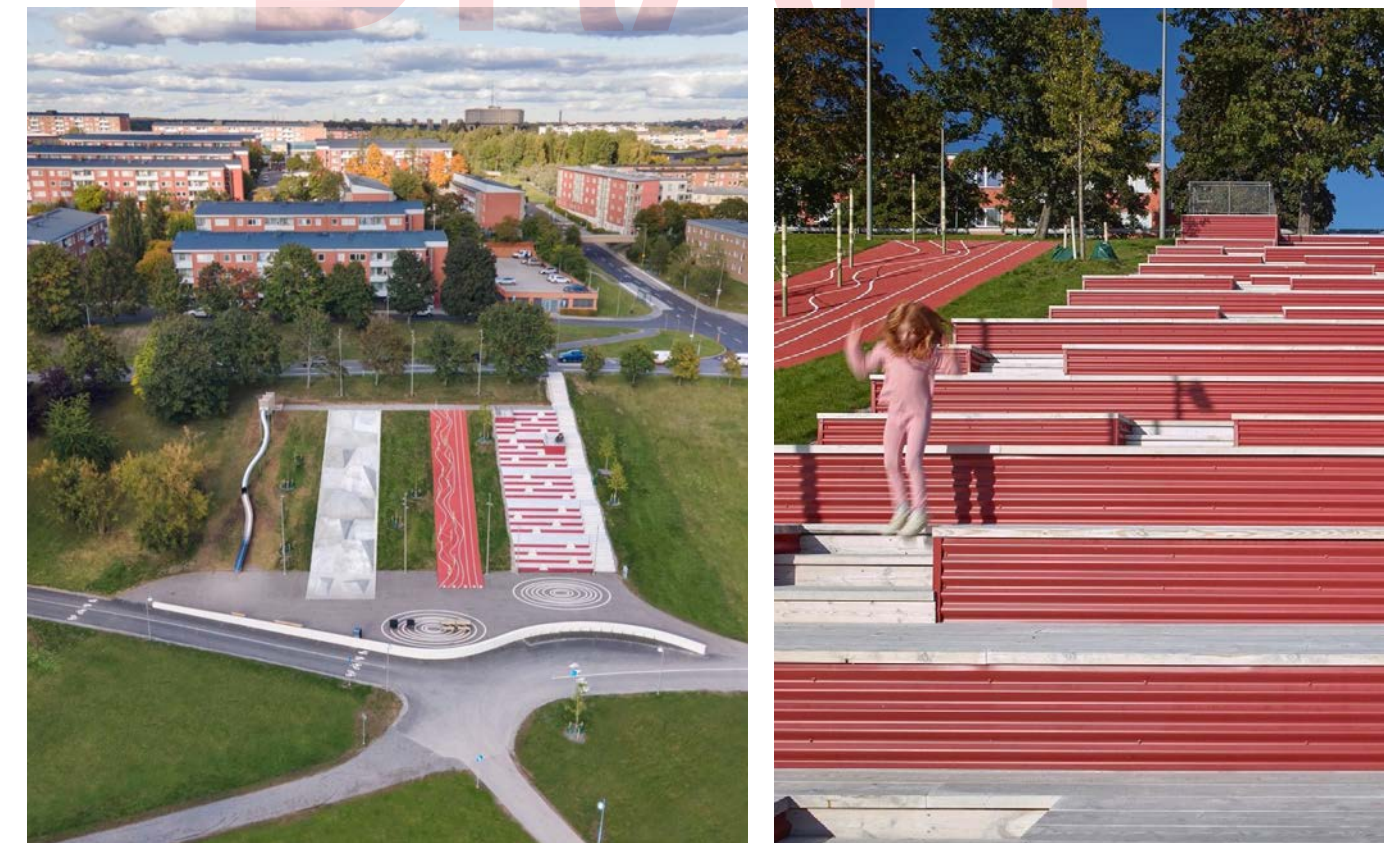
course. The park also has shaded seating areas, barbeque facilities and toddler play. The upgrade for the park was completed in 2022.

### Observations & Lessons

- The design of the hybrid park features cleverly combine informal sport (running, climbing) and play.
- Incorporating the steep embankment creates a unique, memorable place.



Above: Embankment incorporating bleacher seating, a running/ climbing slope Source: <https://landezine.com/tenstadalen-by-niva/>



Above: A range of elements for sport and play have been incorporated into the space including a slide, climbing walls, running track, obstacle course and bleacher seating.

# Flexible parks for sport & play

## Parco della Costituzione, Italy

This park constructed in 2021 is located in Albignasego, in Padua, Italy. This park is positioned adjacent to a main road and close to residential areas.

The park comprises open lawns, shade trees and multifunctional areas for informal sports and play. A shared path for pedestrians and cyclist's links through the park and connects to a wider city-wide path network. A range of play and informal sports facilities are located in the park, including a sports zone with basketball hoops, climbing walls and hit up wall, a playground and a pump track.

### Observations & Lessons

- The innovative hybrid sport facilities support informal activities for individuals and small groups of all ages.
- By combining sport and play areas, the space caters to a diverse range of users.
- The shared path connecting to the pump track enables children of different ages to participate safely and actively



Above: Street pollinator verge as part of the Melbourne Pollinator Project, Source:



Above: The timber artwork/ play element at Grønningen-Bispeparken, 2024

## International Urban Green Space Planning Standards

| Location                  | Type                 | Public Open Space Requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Source                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Singapore                 | Population           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8m<sup>2</sup> per person of green space.</li> <li>Green space is defined as publicly accessible green spaces, including gardens, nature parks, parks and park connectors.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <a href="https://www.nparks.gov.sg/about-us/city-in-nature">https://www.nparks.gov.sg/about-us/city-in-nature</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Paris                     | Population           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>10m<sup>2</sup> per person of publicly accessible green space.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <a href="https://www.bclplaw.com/en-US/events-insights-news/paris-future-bioclimatic-local-urban-planning-scheme-where-do-we-stand.html">https://www.bclplaw.com/en-US/events-insights-news/paris-future-bioclimatic-local-urban-planning-scheme-where-do-we-stand.html</a>                                             |
| London                    | Proximity            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Access to based on actual walking distances from homes along roads /paths. Targets are:</li> <li>Regional Parks - 400ha: 3.2 to 8km</li> <li>Metropolitan Parks - 60ha: 3.2km</li> <li>District Parks - 20ha: 1.2km</li> <li>Local Parks - at least 2 hectares: 400m</li> <li>Small Open Spaces - 0.4 to 2 ha: less than 400m</li> <li>Pocket Parks - under 0.4ha: less than 400m</li> </ul>                                       | <a href="https://www.gigl.org.uk/our-data-holdings/keyfigures/">https://www.gigl.org.uk/our-data-holdings/keyfigures/</a>                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| World Health Organisation | Proximity            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0.5–1ha. within 300 m linear distance (around 5 mins walk) of homes.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <a href="https://iris.who.int">https://iris.who.int</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| UK Gov. Natural England   | Population Proximity | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Min. 3 ha. of publicly accessible greenspace per 1,000 population (30m<sup>2</sup> per person).</li> <li>Either an Accessible Greenspace of at least 0.5ha within 200m from dwellings or a Local Accessible Natural Greenspace of at least 2ha within 300m from dwellings. AND A medium sized Neighbourhood Accessible Natural Greenspace (10ha) within 1km (15 mins walk from home) based on actual walking distances.</li> </ul> | <a href="https://designatedsites.naturalengland.org.uk/GreenInfrastructure/downloads/Green%20Infrastructure%20Standards%20for%20England%20Summary%20v1.1.pdf">https://designatedsites.naturalengland.org.uk/GreenInfrastructure/downloads/Green%20Infrastructure%20Standards%20for%20England%20Summary%20v1.1.pdf</a>   |
| Berlin                    | Population Proximity | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Min 6m<sup>2</sup> of Urban Green Space per person</li> <li>Minimum of 0.5ha Green space within 500m from home.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | (Senatsverwaltung für Stadtentwicklung und Umwelt, 2013)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Chile                     | Population           | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>10m<sup>2</sup> per inhabitant</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S161886672200334X">https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S161886672200334X</a>                                                                                                                                                           |
| Glasgow                   | Population Proximity | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Homes within the City Centre to be within a 400m actual walking distance of a good quality, publicly usable open space of min. 0.3 ha.</li> <li>19m<sup>2</sup> /person - Inner Urban Area, 55m<sup>2</sup>/ person- Outer Urban Area.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                  | <a href="https://citizen.glascc1-prd.gosshosted.com/media/1376/Glasgow-Open-Space-Strategy-2020/pdf/Glasgow_Open_Space_Strategy_2020.pdf?m=638025593095370000">https://citizen.glascc1-prd.gosshosted.com/media/1376/Glasgow-Open-Space-Strategy-2020/pdf/Glasgow_Open_Space_Strategy_2020.pdf?m=638025593095370000</a> |

## I Summary of Open Space Benchmarking Approaches: NSW

| Location                     | Type                         | Public Open Space Requirement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Inner West Council           | Population Proximity Density | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quantity: 13.3m<sup>2</sup> per person</li> <li>All residents should be within 400m of an area of high-quality open space of at least 0.5ha, with walkable connections and no major barriers.</li> <li>In addition to the above, all residents living in high density or senior's housing should also be within 200m of an area of high-quality open space of at least 0.1ha, with walkable connections and no major barriers.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| City of Canterbury Bankstown | Population Proximity         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quantity: 10 – 15m<sup>2</sup> per person parks and recreation areas. Sporting grounds and natural areas are in addition to this.</li> <li>Proximity: All residents should be within 400m of Regional and District open space or within 300m of Neighbourhood and Local open space.</li> <li>Catchment: Catchment approach for playground planning: 17 Districts defined by major roads and rail lines, 96 Local catchments.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| City of Parramatta           | Population Proximity Density | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quantity: 10m<sup>2</sup> per person parks, with sporting grounds and natural areas in addition. 30m<sup>2</sup> per person total.</li> <li>Proximity: Walkable catchments of 400m.</li> <li>Density: 20% of land for high density areas. Walkable catchments of 250m for higher density.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Penrith                      | Population Density Proximity | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>High Density defined as (60-100 dwellings/h) 46m<sup>2</sup>/ per person.</li> <li>200m walking distance to local, district, citywide or regional park for a high-density area &gt;60 – 100 dwellings/ha</li> <li>For a medium to low density neighbourhood 20-40 dwellings/ha, 500m to local district citywide or regional park.</li> <li>Workplaces and schools within 500m of open space, 2km to any district park.</li> <li>Minimum size of a local park: 0.5ha – 2ha.</li> <li>Minimum size of park in high density area: 0.3 – 0.5ha.</li> <li>Minimum size district open space: 2-5ha.</li> <li>Minimum size of city-wide open space: &gt;20ha.</li> </ul> |
| Ku-ring-gai                  | Population Proximity         | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Quantity (per person): 10m<sup>2</sup> per person Parks.</li> <li>800m distance from parks over 0.3ha., 800m from local sports space, 2km from district sports space, and 5km from regional sports space.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

# Appendix 2

## Open space schedule

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Appendix 2: City of Sydney open space list

| Open space asset                                                    | CoS asset ID    | Village/ activity hub      | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| 10A Caroline Street Streetscape                                     | PK2397          | Redfern St                 | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 722       | City of Sydney |
| 125 Eveleigh Street Streetscape                                     | PK2398          | Redfern St                 | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 257       | City of Sydney |
| 53-57 Campbell Road Streetscape                                     | PK2421          | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Streetscape      | 1,838     | City of Sydney |
| 906 Bourke Street (Hyperion Park & Kingsborough Way)                | PK1973          | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 3,547     | City of Sydney |
| Ada Place Park                                                      | PK62            | Harris St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 228       | City of Sydney |
| Ada Villa Terrace                                                   | PK383           | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 136       | City of Sydney |
| Adelaide Street Reserve                                             | PK239           | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 168       | City of Sydney |
| Albert Sloss Reserve                                                | PK81            | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,003     | City of Sydney |
| Albert Street Pocket Park                                           | PK207           | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 377       | City of Sydney |
| Albert Street Reserve                                               | PK258           | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 279       | City of Sydney |
| Albion Avenue Streetscape                                           | PK15            | Oxford St                  | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 410       | City of Sydney |
| Alexander Street Reserve                                            | PK2191          | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 769       | City of Sydney |
| Alexandria Park<br>Alexandria Park Oval<br>Alexandria Sports Courts | PK213<br>PK1750 | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | District       | Neighbourhood    | 42,746    | City of Sydney |
| Alfred Road Reserve                                                 | PK342           | Glebe Point Rd             | Bushland           | Other          | Pocket           | 129       | City of Sydney |
| Alice Lee Reserve                                                   | PK438           | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 257       | City of Sydney |
| Amelia Street Road Closure                                          |                 | Green Sq & City Sth        | Street closure     | Other          |                  | 307       | City of Sydney |
| Amy Street Reserve                                                  | PK179           | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,108     | City of Sydney |
| Angel Street 5040 Streetscape                                       | PK390           | King St                    | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 642       | City of Sydney |
| Arcadia Park                                                        | PK1632          | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 462       | City of Sydney |
| Argyle Place 4010 Streetscape                                       | PK1441          | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 241       | City of Sydney |
| Argyle Place Park                                                   | PK454           | CBD & Harbour              | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,406     | City of Sydney |
| Arthur (Paddy) Gray Reserve                                         | PK203           | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,576     | City of Sydney |
| Arthur McElhone Reserve                                             | PK64            | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Local          | Iconic           | 2,303     | City of Sydney |
| Arthur Reserve                                                      | PK347           | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 543       | City of Sydney |
| Arthur St Garden                                                    | PK996           | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 265       | City of Sydney |
| Arthur Street Closure                                               | PK324           | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 362       | City of Sydney |
| Arthur Street Reserve                                               | PK240           | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 326       | City of Sydney |
| Arundel Street Reserve                                              | PK117           | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 218       | City of Sydney |
| Ashmore Street 5030 Streetscape                                     | PK480           | King St                    | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 359       | City of Sydney |
| Australian Technology Park Courts & South Eveleigh Skatepark        |                 | Redfern St                 | Park               | Neighbourhood  |                  | 5,503     | By others      |
| AV Henry Reserve                                                    | PK340           | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,665     | City of Sydney |
| Avenue Road 5020 Streetscape                                        | PK1051          | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Streetscape      | 173       | City of Sydney |

| Open space asset                        | CoS asset ID | Village/ activity hub      | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Balfour Street 5070 Streetscape         | PK485        | Redfern St                 | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 184       | City of Sydney |
| Balfour Street Park                     | PK1040       | Redfern St                 | Civic              | Other          | Pocket           | 482       | City of Sydney |
| Ballaarat Park                          | PK642        | Harris St                  | Foreshore park     | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 4,271     | By others      |
| Bamal Way                               | PK647        | King St                    | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 2,387     | City of Sydney |
| Bank Street Reserve                     | PK487        | Harris St                  | Bushland           | Other          | Pocket           | 1,524     | City of Sydney |
| Bannerman Cres Reserve                  | PK345        | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,788     | City of Sydney |
| Baptist Street Reserve                  | PK498        | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 227       | City of Sydney |
| Barangaroo Headland Parks               |              | CBD & Harbour              | Foreshore park     | District       |                  | 53,269    | By others      |
| Barcom Avenue Park                      | PK108        | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,889     | City of Sydney |
| Barlow Street Forest                    |              | Chinatown & CBD South      | Civic              | Other          |                  | 385       | City of Sydney |
| Barney and Bligh Reserve                | PK46         | CBD & Harbour              | Park               | Local          | Neighbourhood    | 2,238     | By others      |
| Barrack Street (Sesquicentenary Square) | PK144        | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 1,544     | City of Sydney |
| Barracks Reserve                        | PK253        | Oxford St                  | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 4,000     | City of Sydney |
| Barracks Square Streetscape             | PK817        | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 2,785     | By others      |
| Bayswater Road Streetscape              | PK875        | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Local          | Streetscape      | 208       | City of Sydney |
| Beaconsfield Park                       | PK274        | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 4,537     | City of Sydney |
| Beare Park<br>Rotary Park               | PK66<br>PK65 | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Foreshore park     | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 6,524     | City of Sydney |
| Beaumont Street Streetscape             | PK404        | Redfern St                 | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 899       | City of Sydney |
| Bedford Street Closure                  | PK180        | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 378       | City of Sydney |
| Belmont Street 5030 Reserve             | PK331        | King St                    | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 405       | City of Sydney |
| Belmont Street 5040 Streetscape         | PK320        | King St                    | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 424       | City of Sydney |
| Belmore Park                            | PK356        | Chinatown & CBD South      | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 21,079    | City of Sydney |
| Binning Street Reserve                  | PK448        | King St                    | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 499       | City of Sydney |
| Bianbing Park                           | PK1191       | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 997       | City of Sydney |
| Blackwattle Bay Park                    | PK397        | Glebe Point Rd             | Foreshore park     | District       | Neighbourhood    | 12,600    | City of Sydney |
| Blackwattle Playground                  | PK726        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,526     | City of Sydney |
| Booler Community Centre                 | PK114        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 401       | City of Sydney |
| Bowden Playground                       | PK220        | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 229       | City of Sydney |
| Bridge Road Pocket Park                 | PK1630       | Glebe Point Rd             | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 433       | City of Sydney |
| Bridge Street 5030 Streetscape          | PK1487       | King St                    | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 626       | City of Sydney |
| Brown Street Reserve                    | PK359        | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 268       | City of Sydney |
| Buckingham Street 5010 Streetscape      | PK2167       | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 320       | City of Sydney |
| Bucknell Street 5010 Streetscape        | PK158        | King St                    | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 185       | City of Sydney |
| Buming Park                             | PK1328       | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,351     | City of Sydney |

| Open space asset                     | CoS asset ID   | Village/ activity hub | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Burren Street Reserve                | PK264          | King St               | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 376       | City of Sydney |
| Burren Street Reserve Playground     | PK284          | King St               | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 400       | City of Sydney |
| Butterscotch Park                    | PK2085         | Green Sq & City Sth   | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 5,556     | City of Sydney |
| Cadigal Avenue Reserve               | PK807          | Harris St             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 119       | By others      |
| Campbell Road 5040 Streetscape       | PK2403         | Green Sq & City Sth   | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Streetscape      | 3,775     | City of Sydney |
| Canal (Water Board) Reserve          | PK346          | Glebe Point Rd        | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 3,310     | City of Sydney |
| Cardigan Street Park                 | PK488          | Glebe Point Rd        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,713     | City of Sydney |
| Cathedral Square                     | PK37           | CBD & Harbour         | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 3,641     | City of Sydney |
| Central Avenue Reserve               |                | Redfern St            | Park               | Local          |                  | 1,403     | By others      |
| Central Station eastern Lawn         |                | Chinatown & CBD South | Park               | Local          |                  | 510       | By others      |
| Central Station Forecourt            | PK422          | Chinatown & CBD South | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 1,640     | By others      |
| Chalmers Street 4060 Streetscape     | PK1123         | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park               | Local          | Streetscape      | 48        | City of Sydney |
| Chalmers Street pedestrian area      |                | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Transit corridor   | Other          |                  | 4,437     | City of Sydney |
| Chard Stairs Streetscape             | PK319          | Oxford St             | Street closure     | Other          | Civic            | 323       | City of Sydney |
| Charles Kernan Reserve               | PK231          | Redfern St            | Park               | Local          | Neighbourhood    | 1,815     | City of Sydney |
| Chelsea Street 5010 Streetscape      | PK174          | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 248       | City of Sydney |
| Chelsea Street Playground            | PK266          | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,063     | City of Sydney |
| Chifley Square                       | PK10           | CBD & Harbour         | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 1,503     | City of Sydney |
| Chippendale Green                    | PK1147         | Redfern St            | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 9,033     | City of Sydney |
| Chisholm Street Reserve              | PK248          | Oxford St             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 136       | City of Sydney |
| Church Street Streetscape            | PK797          | King St               | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 912       | City of Sydney |
| Circular Quay & First Fleet Park     | PK364<br>PK436 | CBD & Harbour         | Civic              | Other          | Pocket           | 25,398    | By others      |
| City North - Bond Street closure     |                | CBD & Harbour         | Civic              | Other          |                  | 89        | City of Sydney |
| City North - Dalley Street closure   |                | CBD & Harbour         | Civic              | Other          |                  | 123       | City of Sydney |
| City North - Jamison Street closure  |                | CBD & Harbour         | Civic              | Other          |                  | 177       | City of Sydney |
| City North - Loftus Street closure   |                | CBD & Harbour         | Civic              | Other          |                  | 863       | City of Sydney |
| City North - Margaret Street closure |                | CBD & Harbour         | Civic              | Other          |                  | 873       | City of Sydney |
| City Road Reserve                    | PK474          | Redfern St            | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 502       | City of Sydney |
| Clyne Reserve                        | PK166          | CBD & Harbour         | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 2,147     | City of Sydney |
| Collins Street 5020 Streetscape      | PK998          | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 479       | City of Sydney |
| Cook & Phillip Park (Landscape)      | PK392          | CBD & Harbour         | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 26,728    | City of Sydney |

| Open space asset                       | CoS asset ID        | Village/ activity hub      | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Cook + Phillip Park (Roofscape)        | PK392               | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Iconic           | 4,998     | City of Sydney |
| Cooper Street Reserve                  | PK302               | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,077     | City of Sydney |
| Coppersmith Lane 5010 Streetscape      | PK1601              | King St                    | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 160       | City of Sydney |
| Corning Park & Grissell Building Plaza | PK132               | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,054     | City of Sydney |
| Coulson Street Reserve                 | PK315               | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 181       | City of Sydney |
| Cowper Wharf Roadway 5010 Streetscape  | PK2593              | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 337       | City of Sydney |
| Creek Street Reserve                   | PK113               | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,265     | City of Sydney |
| Crete Reserve                          | PK277               | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 4,020     | City of Sydney |
| Crown Park                             | PK186               | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 6,395     | City of Sydney |
| Crown Street Reserve                   | PK73                | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 165       | City of Sydney |
| Crystal Park                           | PK185               | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Neighbourhood    | 1,949     | City of Sydney |
| Crystal Street 5010 Streetscape        | PK2355<br>PK1473    | Green Sq & City Sth        | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 2,328     | City of Sydney |
| Cullen Close Closure                   | PK1791              | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 793       | City of Sydney |
| Customs House Square                   | PK137               | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 2,600     | City of Sydney |
| Daffodil Park                          | PK463               | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 452       | City of Sydney |
| Daniel Dawson Playground               | PK337               | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,899     | City of Sydney |
| Daniels Street Reserve                 | PK358               | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 164       | City of Sydney |
| Daranggara Park                        | PK1652              | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,618     | City of Sydney |
| Darley Street 5020 Streetscape         | PK493               | Oxford St                  | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 448       | City of Sydney |
| Darling Drive Reserve/ Scape forecourt |                     | Chinatown & CBD South      | Park               | Local          |                  | 482       | By others      |
| Darling Square                         |                     | Chinatown & CBD South      | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 2,134     | By others      |
| Dawes Point Fountain Streetscape       | PK355               | CBD & Harbour              | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 298       | City of Sydney |
| Dawes Point Park Cnr, East & West      | PK6<br>PK13<br>PK47 | CBD & Harbour              | Foreshore park     | District       | Pocket           | 20,682    | By others      |
| Dawes Point Reserve                    | PK367               | CBD & Harbour              | Foreshore park     | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,365     | By others      |
| Day Street Streetscape                 | PK746               | Chinatown & CBD South      | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 1,140     | City of Sydney |
| Devine Street Reserve                  | PK295               | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 147       | City of Sydney |
| Devonshire Street 5030 Streetscape     | PK177               | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 603       | City of Sydney |
| Dibbs Street Reserve                   | PK268               | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 894       | City of Sydney |
| Distillery Drive Pedestrian Walk       | PK1815              | Harris St                  | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 626       | City of Sydney |
| Distillery Park                        | PK803               | Harris St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,102     | By others      |
| Dixon Streetscape 1 and 2              | PK127<br>PK128      | Chinatown & CBD South      | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 2,591     | City of Sydney |
| Douglas Street Peoples Park            | PK206               | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 483       | City of Sydney |
| Douglas Street Playground              | PK142               | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 235       | City of Sydney |

| Open space asset                  | CoS asset ID   | Village/ activity hub      | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Dowling Street 5030 Streetscape   | PK2091         | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 1,476     | City of Sydney |
| Dr H J Foley Rest Park            | PK82           | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Iconic           | 5,959     | City of Sydney |
| Dyuralya Square                   | PK1915         | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 2,322     | City of Sydney |
| Eddie Ward Park                   | PK288          | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 9,176     | City of Sydney |
| Edgely Street Reserve             | PK323          | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,132     | City of Sydney |
| Edmund Resch Reserve              | PK387          | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 7,256     | City of Sydney |
| El Alamein Reserve                | PK322          | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,793     | City of Sydney |
| Elger Street Community Garden     | PK2098         | Glebe Point Rd             | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 472       | City of Sydney |
| Elizabeth McCrea Playground       | PK182          | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 484       | City of Sydney |
| Elizabeth Street 5040 Streetscape | PK500          | Redfern St                 | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 92        | City of Sydney |
| Elizabeth Street 5120 Streetscape | PK1046         | Chinatown & CBD South      | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 1,591     | City of Sydney |
| Elizabeth Street 5150 Streetscape | PK1117         | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 425       | City of Sydney |
| Elizabeth Street Reserve          | PK244          | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 889       | City of Sydney |
| Ellen Lawman Rest Area            | PK293          | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 419       | City of Sydney |
| Embarkation Park                  | PK400          | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 8,297     | City of Sydney |
| Entertainment Quarter             | PK314          | Oxford St                  | Civic              | Other          | Iconic           | 29,833    | By others      |
| Ernest Pedersen Reserve           | PK86           | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,031     | City of Sydney |
| Ernest Wright Playground          | PK210          | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 214       | City of Sydney |
| Erskineville Oval and surrounds   | PK412<br>PK413 | King St                    | Park               | District       | Sportsfield      | 31,261    | City of Sydney |
| Erskineville Square               | PK197          | King St                    | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 609       | City of Sydney |
| Ethel Street Playground           | PK433          | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 126       | City of Sydney |
| Ethel Turner Park                 | PK249          | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,452     | City of Sydney |
| Eveleigh Green                    |                | Redfern St                 | Park               | District       |                  | 12,212    | By others      |
| Fanny Place Playground            | PK204          | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 209       | City of Sydney |
| Farrer Place Streetscape          | PK854          | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 2,182     | City of Sydney |
| Fig Lane Park                     | PK366          | Harris St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 2,924     | City of Sydney |
| Fitzroy Gardens                   | PK70           | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 5,234     | City of Sydney |
| Flora & Knight Reserve            | PK376          | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 2,138     | City of Sydney |
| Footbridge Streetscape            | PK870          | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Local          | Streetscape      | 274       | City of Sydney |
| Forbes Street Reserve #3          | PK1116         | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 743       | City of Sydney |
| Forbes Street Reserve 2           | PK462          | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 6,479     | City of Sydney |
| Forbes Street Reserve Streetscape | PK199          | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 1,283     | City of Sydney |
| Foveaux Street Reserve            | PK170          | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 336       | City of Sydney |

| Open space asset                                                                                                          | CoS asset ID                                                  | Village/ activity hub | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Frances Newton Reserve                                                                                                    | PK1871                                                        | Oxford St             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 281       | City of Sydney |
| Fred Miller Reserve                                                                                                       | PK242                                                         | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 932       | City of Sydney |
| Frog Hollow Reserve                                                                                                       | PK14                                                          | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 2,421     | City of Sydney |
| Gadigal Avenue 5010 Streetscape                                                                                           | PK1731                                                        | Green Sq & City Sth   | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 2,202     | City of Sydney |
| Gadigal Avenue Reserve                                                                                                    | PK187                                                         | Green Sq & City Sth   | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,540     | City of Sydney |
| Garraway Park                                                                                                             | PK2222                                                        | Green Sq & City Sth   | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 3,260     | City of Sydney |
| Gateway Building Reserve                                                                                                  | PK145                                                         | CBD & Harbour         | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 1,717     | City of Sydney |
| George Street 1982 Streetscape                                                                                            | PK1982                                                        | Redfern St            | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 431       | City of Sydney |
| George Street pedestrian area - central                                                                                   |                                                               | CBD & Harbour         | Transit corridor   | Other          |                  | 16,718    | City of Sydney |
| George Street pedestrian area - north                                                                                     |                                                               | CBD & Harbour         | Transit corridor   | Other          |                  | 3,167     | City of Sydney |
| George Street pedestrian area - south                                                                                     |                                                               | Chinatown & CBD South | Transit corridor   | Other          |                  | 15,127    | City of Sydney |
| George Street Reserve                                                                                                     | PK215                                                         | King St               | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 179       | City of Sydney |
| "Getiela Sports Courts and Surrounds                                                                                      |                                                               |                       |                    |                |                  |           |                |
| Getiela Synthetic Sportsfield"                                                                                            | PK2409<br>PK2410                                              | Green Sq & City Sth   | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 9,727     | City of Sydney |
| Giba Park                                                                                                                 | PK443                                                         | Harris St             | Foreshore park     | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 7,267     | City of Sydney |
| Gibbons Street Reserve                                                                                                    | PK292                                                         | Redfern St            | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 4,453     | City of Sydney |
| "Gipps Street Streetscape                                                                                                 |                                                               |                       |                    |                |                  |           |                |
| Elizabeth Healey Reserve"                                                                                                 | PK418<br>PK52                                                 | Harris St             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,056     | City of Sydney |
| Glebe Foreshore Parks - Bicentennial Parks 1 & 2, Jubilee Park & Oval, Federal Park 1 & Sportsfield, Pope Paul VI Reserve | PK78<br>PK79<br>PK381<br>PKPK1064<br>PK380<br>PK1063<br>PK377 | Glebe Point Rd        | Foreshore park     | District       | Iconic           | 128,222   | City of Sydney |
| Glebe Foreshore Parks - Crescent lands                                                                                    |                                                               | Glebe Point Rd        | Park               | District       |                  | 11,066    | City of Sydney |
| Glebe Foreshore Parks - Federal Park 2                                                                                    | PK379                                                         | Glebe Point Rd        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Iconic           | 6,411     | City of Sydney |
| Glebe Foreshore Walk East                                                                                                 | PK55                                                          | Glebe Point Rd        | Foreshore park     | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 9,722     | City of Sydney |
| Glebe Foreshore Walk Stage 5                                                                                              | PK1184                                                        | Glebe Point Rd        | Foreshore park     | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 3,957     | City of Sydney |
| Glebe Foreshore Walk West                                                                                                 | PK202                                                         | Glebe Point Rd        | Foreshore park     | District       | Neighbourhood    | 10,001    | City of Sydney |
| Glebe Library                                                                                                             | PK84                                                          | Glebe Point Rd        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,484     | City of Sydney |
| Glebe Street Playground                                                                                                   | PK97                                                          | Glebe Point Rd        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 206       | City of Sydney |
| Goddard Reserve                                                                                                           | PK250                                                         | King St               | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 361       | City of Sydney |
| Goulbourne Street Streetscape                                                                                             | PK532                                                         | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park               | Local          | Streetscape      | 266       | City of Sydney |
| Gowrie Street Reserve                                                                                                     | PK217                                                         | King St               | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 848       | City of Sydney |

| Open space asset                                        | CoS asset ID     | Village/ activity hub | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Grattan Close Park                                      | PK1638           | Glebe Point Rd        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 749       | City of Sydney |
| Great Buckingham Street Reserve                         | PK147            | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 330       | City of Sydney |
| Green Ban Park                                          | PK178            | King St               | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,986     | City of Sydney |
| Green Bans Park                                         | PK352            | King St               | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,067     | City of Sydney |
| Green Park                                              | PK98             | Oxford St             | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 5,416     | City of Sydney |
| Green Square                                            | PK424            | Green Sq & City Sth   | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 418       | City of Sydney |
| Green Square Library and Plaza Park                     | PK1887           | Green Sq & City Sth   | Civic              | Other          | Pocket           | 8,411     | City of Sydney |
| Green Square Station forecourt                          |                  | Green Sq & City Sth   | Civic              | Other          |                  | 2,217     | By others      |
| Gunyama Park - Stage 1 and Gunyama Park Synthetic Field | PK2241<br>PK2242 | Green Sq & City Sth   | Park               | District       | Neighbourhood    | 11,425    | City of Sydney |
| Hansom Cab Place                                        | PK232            | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 414       | City of Sydney |
| Harmony Park                                            | PK458            | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 9,197     | City of Sydney |
| Harold Park                                             | PK328            | Glebe Point Rd        | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 36,542    | City of Sydney |
| Harry Noble Reserve                                     | PK301            | King St               | Park               | District       | Neighbourhood    | 11,164    | City of Sydney |
| Hegarty Street Steps                                    | PK100            | Glebe Point Rd        | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 63        | City of Sydney |
| Henry Dean Plaza                                        |                  | Chinatown & CBD South | Civic              | Other          |                  | 1,716     | By others      |
| Herald Square                                           | PK51             | CBD & Harbour         | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 1,697     | City of Sydney |
| Hickson Park                                            |                  | CBD & Harbour         | Park               | Neighbourhood  |                  | 6,200     | By others      |
| High Holborn Street 5010 Streetscape                    | PK162            | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Street closure     | Other          | Civic            | 184       | City of Sydney |
| High Street Gardens                                     | PK721            | CBD & Harbour         | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 168       | City of Sydney |
| Hollis Park                                             | PK300            | King St               | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 6,165     | City of Sydney |
| Holt Street 5020 Streetscape                            | PK834            | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 502       | City of Sydney |
| Honeykiss Park                                          | PK2260           | Green Sq & City Sth   | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 2,913     | City of Sydney |
| Hugo & Vine Reserve                                     | PK272            | Redfern St            | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,349     | City of Sydney |
| Hunt Street 4040 Streetscape                            | PK1158           | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 237       | City of Sydney |
| Hyde Park North                                         | PK478            | CBD & Harbour         | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 83,545    | City of Sydney |
| Hyde Park South                                         | PK193            | CBD & Harbour         | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 77,220    | City of Sydney |
| Ibero American Plaza                                    | PK181            | Chinatown & CBD South | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 940       | By others      |
| Indigenous Cultural Landscape Garden                    |                  | Redfern St            | Park               | Local          |                  | 1,302     | By others      |
| Innovation Plaza                                        |                  | Redfern St            | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 3,966     | By others      |
| International Square                                    | PK484            | Oxford St             | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 865       | By others      |
| ITAC Streetscape                                        | PK658            | Harris St             | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 709       | City of Sydney |
| Jack Floyd Reserve                                      | PK388            | Redfern St            | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,469     | City of Sydney |
| Jack Haynes Rest Area                                   | PK282            | King St               | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 543       | City of Sydney |
| Jack O'Brien Reserve                                    | PK183            | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 235       | City of Sydney |
| Jack Shuttleworth Reserve                               | PK273            | Redfern St            | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 950       | City of Sydney |
| Jacksons Landing Promenade                              | PK805            | Harris St             | Foreshore park     | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 5,534     | By others      |
| James Cahill Kindergarten Reserve                       | PK275            | Redfern St            | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 141       | By others      |
| James Henry Deacon Reserve                              | PK296            | Redfern St            | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 243       | City of Sydney |

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|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| James Hilder Reserve                                | PK241        | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,498     | City of Sydney |
| James Street Community Garden                       | PK219        | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 218       | City of Sydney |
| James Street Reserve                                | PK161        | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 185       | City of Sydney |
| James Watkinson Reserve                             | PK426        | Harris St                  | Park               | Local          | Neighbourhood    | 2,907     | City of Sydney |
| Janet Beirne Reserve                                | PK280        | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,220     | City of Sydney |
| Jean Cawley Reserve                                 | PK104        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 221       | City of Sydney |
| Jessie Street Gardens                               | PK43         | CBD & Harbour              | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,379     | City of Sydney |
| John Armstrong Reserve                              | PK68         | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 734       | City of Sydney |
| John Street 5010 Streetscape                        | PK481        | Redfern St                 | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 431       | City of Sydney |
| John Street Reserve                                 | PK107        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,669     | City of Sydney |
| John Street Rest Area                               | PK1042       | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 43        | City of Sydney |
| John Street Square                                  | PK444        | Harris St                  | Civic              | Other          | Pocket           | 1,386     | City of Sydney |
| Jones & John Street Reserve                         | PK192        | Harris St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 221       | City of Sydney |
| Jones Street closure                                |              | Harris St                  | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 573       | City of Sydney |
| Jones Street Pocket Park                            | PK57         | Harris St                  | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 2,055     | City of Sydney |
| Jones Street Terraces                               | PK35         | Harris St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 218       | City of Sydney |
| Josephson Street 5010 Streetscape                   | PK18         | Oxford St                  | Street closure     | Other          | Civic            | 693       | City of Sydney |
| Joynton Park                                        | PK309        | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | District       | Neighbourhood    | 13,759    | City of Sydney |
| Jubilee Fountain Plaza                              | PK473        | Glebe Point Rd             | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 452       | City of Sydney |
| JV McMahon Reserve                                  | PK109        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,155     | City of Sydney |
| Kellett Place Streetscape                           | PK83         | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 331       | City of Sydney |
| Kensington Street Reserve                           | PK326        | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,031     | City of Sydney |
| Kent Street Underpass (Western Distributor Gardens) | PK351        | CBD & Harbour              | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 2,033     | City of Sydney |
| Kettle Street Reserve                               | PK131        | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 404       | City of Sydney |
| Kimberley Grove Reserve                             | PK344        | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 8,660     | City of Sydney |
| King George V Memorial Park                         | PK41         | CBD & Harbour              | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 1,477     | City of Sydney |
| Kings Lane Reserve                                  | PK130        | Oxford St                  | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 225       | City of Sydney |
| Kirsova 1 Playground                                | PK233        | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 567       | City of Sydney |
| Kirsova 2 Playground                                | PK211        | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 400       | City of Sydney |
| Kirsova Playground 3                                | PK95         | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 608       | City of Sydney |
| Lachlan Street 5010 Streetscape                     | PK1062       | Green Sq & City Sth        | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 1,633     | City of Sydney |
| Lachlan Street 5030 Streetscape                     |              | Green Sq & City Sth        | Ancillary or link  | Other          |                  | 628       | By others      |
| Lacrozia Playground                                 | PK106        | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 758       | City of Sydney |
| Lang Park                                           | PK45         | CBD & Harbour              | Park               | Local          | Neighbourhood    | 2,777     | City of Sydney |
| Larkin Street Park                                  | PK644        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,123     | City of Sydney |
| Lawrence Hargrave Reserve                           | PK365        | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,898     | City of Sydney |

| Open space asset                                | CoS asset ID | Village/ activity hub      | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Lawrence Street 5020 Traffic Treatment          | PK905        | King St                    | Street closure     | Other          |                  | 241       | City of Sydney |
| Lawrence Street Closure                         | PK350        | King St                    | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 310       | City of Sydney |
| Layton Street 5010 Streetscape                  | PK1056       | Glebe Point Rd             | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 707       | City of Sydney |
| Les White Reserve                               | PK234        | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 277       | City of Sydney |
| Lewis Hoad Reserve                              | PK371        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 2,480     | City of Sydney |
| Lillian Fowler Reserve                          | PK260        | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 2,287     | City of Sydney |
| Little Cleveland Street Reserve                 | PK221        | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 443       | City of Sydney |
| Little Dowling Street Reserve                   | PK212        | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 163       | City of Sydney |
| Little Eveleigh Street Reserve                  | PK222        | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 204       | City of Sydney |
| Lower Avon Street Streetscape                   | PK1139       | Glebe Point Rd             | Bushland           | Other          | Streetscape      | 435       | City of Sydney |
| Lyndhurst Street Reserve                        | PK489        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 92        | City of Sydney |
| Lyndhurst Street Steps                          | PK439        | Glebe Point Rd             | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 329       | City of Sydney |
| Lyons Rd Reserve                                | PK118        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 215       | City of Sydney |
| Macarthur Street Rest Area                      | PK476        | Harris St                  | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 436       | City of Sydney |
| Macleay Reserve                                 | PK354        | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,581     | City of Sydney |
| Macquarie Place Park                            | PK39         | CBD & Harbour              | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Iconic           | 3,362     | City of Sydney |
| Macquarie Street & Shakespear Place Streetscape | PK506        | CBD & Harbour              | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 2,681     | City of Sydney |
| Marriott Street Reserve                         | PK148        | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 868       | City of Sydney |
| Martin Place (Stage 1)                          | LND486       | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 3,290     | City of Sydney |
| Martin Place (Stage 2)                          | LND479       | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 3,338     | City of Sydney |
| Martin Place (Stage 3)                          | LND437       | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 1,381     | City of Sydney |
| Martin Place (Stage 4)                          | LND428       | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 1,164     | City of Sydney |
| Martin Place (Stage 5)                          | LND011       | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 2,159     | City of Sydney |
| Mary Ann Street Park                            | PK9          | Harris St                  | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 5,308     | City of Sydney |
| Mary O'Brien Reserve                            | PK237        | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 7,042     | City of Sydney |
| Matron Ruby Grant Park                          | PK1830       | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 3,699     | City of Sydney |
| Maureen Oliver Reserve                          | PK230        | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 417       | City of Sydney |
| May Pitt Playground                             | PK115        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 350       | City of Sydney |
| Maybanke Park & Community Centre                | PK790        | Harris St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,555     | City of Sydney |
| McCaffreys Cliff Walk                           | PK804        | Harris St                  | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,030     | By others      |
| McCartney Square Streetscape                    | PK269        | King St                    | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 198       | City of Sydney |
| McConville Reserve                              | PK218        | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,922     | City of Sydney |
| McCredie Reserve                                | PK59         | Harris St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,161     | City of Sydney |
| McEvoy Street Pocket Park                       | PK1763       | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 762       | City of Sydney |
| McKee Street Reserve                            | PK417        | Harris St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,001     | City of Sydney |
| McLachlan Way Streetscape                       | PK129        | Oxford St                  | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 305       | City of Sydney |

| Open space asset                                                                      | CoS asset ID | Village/ activity hub | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Merton Street Streetscape                                                             | PK1110       | Green Sq & City Sth   | Park               | Local          | Streetscape      | 212       | City of Sydney |
| Metcalfe Park                                                                         | PK641        | Harris St             | Foreshore park     | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 8,432     | By others      |
| Michael Kelly Rest Area                                                               | PK262        | King St               | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 388       | City of Sydney |
| Millard Reserve                                                                       | PK94         | Glebe Point Rd        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 713       | City of Sydney |
| Miller Street Civic Space                                                             | PK653        | Harris St             | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 861       | City of Sydney |
| Millers Point Tennis Court                                                            |              | CBD & Harbour         | Park               | Local          |                  | 895       | City of Sydney |
| Minogue Crescent Reserve                                                              | PK373        | Glebe Point Rd        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 2,060     | City of Sydney |
| Minogue Reserve                                                                       | PK112        | Glebe Point Rd        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,053     | City of Sydney |
| Mitchell Road Reserve                                                                 | PK223        | Redfern St            | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 128       | City of Sydney |
| Mitchell Street Park                                                                  | PK472        | Glebe Point Rd        | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 646       | City of Sydney |
| Mitchell Way                                                                          |              | Redfern St            | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 2,341     | By others      |
| Mitchell Way Reserve                                                                  |              | Redfern St            | Park               | Local          |                  | 504       | By others      |
| MJ (Paddy) Doherty Reserve                                                            | PK102        | Glebe Point Rd        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,024     | City of Sydney |
| MJ Hayes Playground                                                                   | PK205        | King St               | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 234       | City of Sydney |
| Mollie Swift Reserve                                                                  | PK214        | King St               | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 163       | City of Sydney |
| Moore Park - Bat & Ball Field                                                         | PK289        | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 77,927    | By others      |
| Moore Park - E.S. Marks Athletics Field                                               | PK289        | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 54,955    | By others      |
| Moore Park Centennial Parklands Sports Centre                                         | PK289        | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park               | District       |                  | 21,361    | By others      |
| Moore Park Centennial Parklands Sports Centre, Robertson Road Fields & Federation Way | PK289        | Oxford St             | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 120,635   | By others      |
| Moore Park East                                                                       | PK289        | Oxford St             | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 171,802   | By others      |
| Moore Park Golf Course                                                                | PK289        | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park               | Regional       | Iconic           | 516,806   | By others      |
| Moore Park Road Streetscape                                                           | PK866        | Oxford St             | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 305       | City of Sydney |
| Moore Park West                                                                       | PK289        | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 118,052   | By others      |
| Morehead Street Closure                                                               | PK135        | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 1,192     | City of Sydney |
| Mountain Street Reserve                                                               | PK475        | Glebe Point Rd        | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 643       | City of Sydney |
| Mrs Isabella Hill Rest Area                                                           | PK216        | King St               | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,962     | City of Sydney |
| Munn Reserve                                                                          | PK167        | CBD & Harbour         | Foreshore park     | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,604     | City of Sydney |
| Napier Street 5020 Streetscape                                                        | PK865        | Oxford St             | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 771       | City of Sydney |
| Napoleon Plaza                                                                        |              | CBD & Harbour         | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 3,652     | By others      |
| Newcombe Street Streetscape                                                           | PK194        | Oxford St             | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 961       | City of Sydney |
| Newman Street 4020 Streetscape                                                        | PK329        | King St               | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 205       | City of Sydney |
| Ngana gili Plaza                                                                      |              | CBD & Harbour         | Civic              | Other          |                  | 1,094     | City of Sydney |

| Open space asset                          | CoS asset ID    | Village/ activity hub      | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Nimrod Street Rest Area                   | PK56            | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 96        | City of Sydney |
| Nita McCrae Park                          | PK1778          | CBD & Harbour              | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 922       | City of Sydney |
| North South Setback 1                     | PK335           | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 649       | City of Sydney |
| Nuffield Park                             | PK330           | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 5,136     | City of Sydney |
| O'Brien Lane Reserve                      | PK92            | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 578       | City of Sydney |
| Observatory Hill Park                     | PK456           | CBD & Harbour              | Foreshore park     | District       | Iconic           | 19,408    | City of Sydney |
| O'Connell Street Park                     | PK1942          | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 167       | City of Sydney |
| Orphan School Creek                       | PK111           | Glebe Point Rd             | Bushland           | Other          | Pocket           | 9,352     | City of Sydney |
| Orwell Street Reserve                     | PK408           | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 1,541     | City of Sydney |
| Oxford Square and Streetscape             | PK134<br>PK1615 | Oxford St                  | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 654       | City of Sydney |
| Paddington Reservoir Gardens              | PK254           | Oxford St                  | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,072     | City of Sydney |
| Paints Lane Garden Reserve                | PK120           | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 86        | City of Sydney |
| Palmer Street 5030 Streetscape            | PK771           | Oxford St                  | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 216       | City of Sydney |
| Palmerston Avenue Steps                   | PK195           | Glebe Point Rd             | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 789       | City of Sydney |
| Paradise Reserve                          | PK60            | Harris St                  | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,338     | City of Sydney |
| Parbury Lane Park                         | PK648           | CBD & Harbour              | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 177       | City of Sydney |
| Parkham Street Reserve                    | PK165           | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 245       | City of Sydney |
| Peace Park                                | PK121           | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Neighbourhood    | 1,632     | City of Sydney |
| Perry Park<br>Perry park Synthetic Field" | PK311<br>PK1073 | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | District       | Neighbourhood    | 16,509    | City of Sydney |
| Pinkstone Playground                      | PK225           | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 159       | City of Sydney |
| Pirrama Park                              | PK49            | Harris St                  | Foreshore park     | District       | Iconic           | 34,968    | City of Sydney |
| Pirrama Road 5010 Streetscape             | PK660           | Harris St                  | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 565       | City of Sydney |
| Pitt Street Mall                          | LND143          | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 3,495     | City of Sydney |
| Pottinger Park East                       | PK391           | CBD & Harbour              | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 618       | City of Sydney |
| Pottinger Park West                       | PK368           | CBD & Harbour              | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,054     | City of Sydney |
| Prince Alfred Park                        | PK386           | Redfern St                 | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 67,290    | City of Sydney |
| Public Path Way 5010 Streetscape          | PK1954          | Green Sq & City Sth        | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 305       | City of Sydney |
| Pymmott Bay Park                          | PK446           | Harris St                  | Foreshore park     | District       | Iconic           | 12,451    | By others      |
| Pymmott Bridge Road Pocket Park           | PK832           | Harris St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 323       | City of Sydney |
| Pymmott Street 5030 Streetscape           | PK1939          | Harris St                  | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 210       | City of Sydney |
| Pymmott Street Civic Space                | PK445           | Harris St                  | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 440       | City of Sydney |
| Quarry Green                              | PK416           | Harris St                  | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,051     | City of Sydney |
| Quarry St Streetscape & Steps             | PK198           | Glebe Point Rd             | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 608       | City of Sydney |
| Queens Square Streetscape                 | PK714           | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 3,210     | City of Sydney |
| Railway Square                            |                 | Redfern St                 | Civic              | Other          |                  | 3,174     | City of Sydney |
| Reconciliation Park                       | PK290           | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,258     | City of Sydney |

| Open space asset                                                         | CoS asset ID     | Village/ activity hub      | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Redfern Community Centre                                                 | PK184            | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 2,277     | City of Sydney |
| Redfern Park<br>Redfern Oval                                             | PK297<br>PK298   | Redfern St                 | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 46,363    | City of Sydney |
| Redfern Station<br>Concourse entry/<br>Marian Street 5010<br>Streetscape | PK1725           | Redfern St                 | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 405       | City of Sydney |
| Refinery Square                                                          | PK808            | Harris St                  | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 5,163     | By others      |
| Reflection Park                                                          |                  | Chinatown & CBD South      | Park               | Local          |                  | 1,435     | By others      |
| Regent Street 5040 Streetscape<br>Botany Road 5010 Streetscape           | PK1578<br>PK1579 | Redfern St                 | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 1,240     | City of Sydney |
| Regent Street Corner Streetscape                                         | PK490            | Redfern St                 | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 209       | City of Sydney |
| Regent Street Reserve                                                    | PK255            | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 839       | City of Sydney |
| Regimental Square                                                        | PK48             | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 518       | City of Sydney |
| Renwick Street<br>Playground                                             | PK276            | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 428       | City of Sydney |
| Reservoir Street 4100 Streetscape                                        | PK495            | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 77        | City of Sydney |
| Reservoir Street Reserve                                                 | PK303            | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 897       | City of Sydney |
| Rest Area - Bridge Street                                                | PK447            | King St                    | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 133       | City of Sydney |
| Richard Johnson Square                                                   | PK140            | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 650       | City of Sydney |
| Riley Street 5050 Streetscape                                            | PK423            | Oxford St                  | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 307       | City of Sydney |
| Riley Street 5080 Streetscape                                            | PK459            | Oxford St                  | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 242       | City of Sydney |
| Riley Street Closure                                                     | PK382            | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 352       | City of Sydney |
| Robyn Kemmis Reserve                                                     | PK362            | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,331     | City of Sydney |
| Rochford Street<br>Closure                                               | PK316            | King St                    | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 404       | City of Sydney |
| Rochford Street<br>Playground                                            | PK209            | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 648       | City of Sydney |
| Rochford Street<br>Streetscape                                           | PK1052           | King St                    | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 139       | City of Sydney |
| Ronald Shores Reserve                                                    | PK646            | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,086     | City of Sydney |
| Rose Terrace                                                             | PK286            | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 677       | City of Sydney |
| Rosebank Park                                                            | PK497            | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 649       | City of Sydney |
| Ross Street Playground                                                   | PK110            | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 693       | City of Sydney |
| Ross Street Reserve                                                      | PK103            | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 391       | City of Sydney |
| Rushcutters Bay Park & Reg Bartley Oval                                  | PK76<br>PK1074   | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Foreshore park     | District       | Iconic           | 39,446    | City of Sydney |
| Sarah Peninton Reserve                                                   | PK442            | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 862       | City of Sydney |
| Saunders St Open Space, Cliff Face & Ramp Area                           | PK53<br>PK441    | Harris St                  | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 2,888     | City of Sydney |
| Scott Street Plaza                                                       | PK419            | Harris St                  | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 255       | City of Sydney |

| Open space asset                                                    | CoS asset ID   | Village/ activity hub      | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Scott Street Plaza Bank Area                                        | PK201          | Harris St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 245       | City of Sydney |
| Scout Place                                                         | PK360          | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 998       | City of Sydney |
| Seamer Street Reserve                                               | PK116          | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 239       | City of Sydney |
| Selwyn Street 5010 Streetscape                                      | PK16           | Oxford St                  | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 1,223     | City of Sydney |
| Shannon Reserve                                                     | PK243          | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          | Neighbourhood    | 2,673     | City of Sydney |
| Sheas Creek Shared Path                                             | PK2211         | Green Sq & City Sth        | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 3,035     | City of Sydney |
| Shepherd Street 5010 Streetscape                                    | PK449          | Redfern St                 | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 485       | City of Sydney |
| Shepherd Street Reserve                                             | PK236          | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 226       | City of Sydney |
| Short Street Pocket Park                                            | PK238          | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,700     | City of Sydney |
| Smithers Street Pocket Park                                         | PK860          | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 67        | City of Sydney |
| Solander Park                                                       | PK287          | Redfern St                 | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 4,748     | City of Sydney |
| South Eveleigh Town Centre                                          |                | Redfern St                 | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 2,972     | By others      |
| South Sydney Rotary Park #1                                         | PK432          | Redfern St                 | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 7,081     | By others      |
| South Sydney Rotary Park #2                                         | PK431          | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 549       | By others      |
| South Sydney Rotary Park #3                                         | PK310          | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 732       | City of Sydney |
| Southern Cross Drive Reserve                                        | PK285          | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | District       | Pocket           | 11,460    | City of Sydney |
| Springfield Gardens                                                 | PK152          | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 945       | City of Sydney |
| Springfield Mall                                                    | PK884          | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 1,213     | City of Sydney |
| Streetscape, Llanckelly Place extension & Orwell Street Civic Space | PK885<br>PK409 |                            |                    |                |                  |           |                |
| St Bartholomews Park                                                | PK425          | Harris St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 482       | City of Sydney |
| St James Park                                                       | PK105          | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,545     | City of Sydney |
| St Neot Reserve                                                     | PK63           | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 317       | City of Sydney |
| Stewart Place Reserve                                               | PK21           | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 232       | City of Sydney |
| Stewart Street Glebe Reserve                                        | PK72           | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 478       | City of Sydney |
| Stewart Street Pocket Park                                          | PK20           | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 624       | City of Sydney |
| Stewart Street Reserve                                              | PK1080         | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 158       | City of Sydney |
| Stirling Street Park                                                | PK338          | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 171       | City of Sydney |
| Strickland Park                                                     | PK122          | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 380       | City of Sydney |
| Strong Memorial Reserve                                             | PK27           | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,424     | City of Sydney |
| Surrey Street Playground                                            | PK91           | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 178       | City of Sydney |
| Surry Hills Village Laneway                                         |                | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          |                  | 609       | City of Sydney |
| Surry Hills Village Pocket Park                                     |                | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Local          |                  | 519       | City of Sydney |

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|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Swanson Street Reserve                        | PK279          | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 730       | City of Sydney |
| Sweetacres Park                               | PK1291         | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 4,997     | City of Sydney |
| Sydney Football Stadium outdoor gym and court | PK305          | Oxford St                  | Civic              | Other          | Sportsfield      | 1,565     | By others      |
| Sydney Opera House Forecourt                  |                | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 9,454     | By others      |
| Sydney Park & Alan Davidson Oval              | PK141<br>PK529 | King St                    | Park               | Regional       | Iconic           | 405,189   | City of Sydney |
| Sydney Place Civic Space                      | PK151          | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 348       | City of Sydney |
| Sydney Square                                 | PK440          | CBD & Harbour              | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 6,094     | City of Sydney |
| Sydney Street Reserve                         | PK434          | King St                    | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 311       | City of Sydney |
| Tarakan Reserve                               | PK321          | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,301     | City of Sydney |
| Taylor Square & Gilligan's Island             | PK7<br>PK196   | Oxford St                  | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 4,680     | City of Sydney |
| Taylor Street 5030 Streetscape                | PK1559         | Glebe Point Rd             | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 613       | City of Sydney |
| Taylor's College Park                         |                | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 671       | By others      |
| Telopea Street Closure                        | PK171          | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 441       | City of Sydney |
| The Bakery                                    | PK136          | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,010     | City of Sydney |
| The Domain                                    | PK421          | CBD & Harbour              | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 148,841   | By others      |
| The Drying Green                              | PK2374         | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Iconic           | 6,210     | City of Sydney |
| The Entry Garden                              |                | Redfern St                 | Ancillary or link  | Other          |                  | 2,931     | By others      |
| The Goods Line                                |                | Chinatown & CBD South      | Park               | District       |                  | 12,786    | City of Sydney |
| The Green                                     | PK24           | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 435       | City of Sydney |
| The Knoll Park                                | PK1723         | Harris St                  | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 5,151     | By others      |
| The Ropes Walk                                | PK719          | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 2,527     | City of Sydney |
| The Ropes Walk                                | PK719          | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 6,345     | City of Sydney |
| The Royal Botanic Garden Sydney               | PK394          | CBD & Harbour              | Foreshore park     | Regional       | Iconic           | 451,457   | By others      |
| Thomas Portley Reserve                        | PK87           | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 318       | City of Sydney |
| Thomas Street Road Closure                    |                | Chinatown & CBD South      | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 818       | City of Sydney |
| Thomson Street 5010 Streetscape               | PK126          | Oxford St                  | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 246       | City of Sydney |
| Three Saints Square                           | PK718          | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 542       | City of Sydney |
| Thurlow Street Closure                        | PK172          | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 612       | City of Sydney |
| Tilford Street Reserve                        | PK227          | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 268       | City of Sydney |
| Tobruk Reserve                                | PK246          | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 714       | City of Sydney |
| Tom Uren Place                                | PK1983         | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 1,293     | By others      |
| Tosh Lane 5020 Streetscape                    | PK2308         | Green Sq & City Sth        | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 270       | City of Sydney |
| Tote Park                                     | PK307          | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 4,113     | City of Sydney |
| Toxteth Park                                  | PK1631         | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 577       | City of Sydney |
| Tram Stop Reserve                             | PK90           | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 580       | City of Sydney |
| Trinity Avenue Playground                     | PK42           | CBD & Harbour              | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 194       | City of Sydney |
| Tudor Street Reserve                          | PK163          | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 670       | City of Sydney |

| Open space asset                                                 | CoS asset ID    | Village/ activity hub      | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Tumalong Boulevarde North                                        |                 | Chinatown & CBD South      | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 31,304    | By others      |
| Tumalong Boulevarde South                                        |                 | Chinatown & CBD South      | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 4,088     | By others      |
| Tumalong Park                                                    | PK361           | Chinatown & CBD South      | Park               | District       | Civic            | 22,578    | By others      |
| Turruwul Park                                                    | PK278<br>PK1087 | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | District       | Neighbourhood    | 23,431    | City of Sydney |
| Ulster Street 5020 Streetscape                                   | PK327           | Oxford St                  | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 536       | City of Sydney |
| Union Square                                                     | PK713           | Harris St                  | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 1,550     | City of Sydney |
| Union Street Playground                                          | PK228           | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 273       | City of Sydney |
| UTS Alumni Green                                                 |                 | Harris St                  | Park               | Neighbourhood  |                  | 6,422     | City of Sydney |
| Vescey Reserve                                                   | PK291           | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,212     | City of Sydney |
| Viaduct Area #2 Bourke Street Park                               | PK461<br>PK69   | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,742     | City of Sydney |
| Viaduct Area #4 Wash Away                                        | PK54            | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,317     | By others      |
| Viaduct Area 1                                                   | PK67            | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,472     | City of Sydney |
| Victoria Park                                                    | PK357           | Redfern St                 | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 84,938    | City of Sydney |
| Vine Street Playground                                           | PK226           | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 190       | City of Sydney |
| Vine Street Reserve                                              | PK229           | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 113       | City of Sydney |
| Walker Street 5040 Streetscape                                   | PK133           | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          | Streetscape      | 475       | City of Sydney |
| Walla Mulla Reserve                                              | PK77            | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Civic              | Other          | Pocket           | 1,038     | City of Sydney |
| Waratah Street Reserve                                           | PK75            | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 2,027     | City of Sydney |
| Waratah Street Reserve Playground                                | PK1101          | Woolloomooloo              |                    |                |                  |           |                |
| Ward Avenue 5040 Streetscape                                     | PK1807          | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Streetscape      | 298       | City of Sydney |
| Ward Avenue Civic Space                                          | PK873           | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 93        | City of Sydney |
| Watchful Harry Square                                            | PK188           | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,684     | City of Sydney |
| Waterfront Park                                                  | PK643           | Harris St                  | Foreshore park     | District       | Neighbourhood    | 12,046    | By others      |
| Waterloo Green & James Cook Community Garden                     |                 | Redfern St                 | Park               | Neighbourhood  |                  | 6,487     | By others      |
| Waterloo Green, TJ Hickey Park & Raglan Street Basketball Courts |                 | Redfern St                 | Park               | District       |                  | 16,078    | By others      |
| Waterloo Park & Mount Carmel                                     | PK245           | Redfern St                 | Park               | District       | Neighbourhood    | 14,567    | City of Sydney |
| Waterloo Park Waterloo Oval"                                     | PK336<br>PK1090 | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | District       | Neighbourhood    | 20,669    | City of Sydney |
| Waterloo Street 5070 Streetscape                                 |                 | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          |                  | 376       | City of Sydney |
| Watson Road Reserve                                              | PK455           | CBD & Harbour              | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 975       | City of Sydney |
| Wattle & Broadway Rest Area                                      | PK465           | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 48        | City of Sydney |

| Open space asset                         | CoS asset ID | Village/ activity hub      | Open space setting | Park hierarchy | Service category | Area (m2) | Management     |
|------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| Wentworth Park light rail stop accessway |              | Harris St                  | Ancillary or link  | Other          |                  | 2,151     | By others      |
| Wentworth Park                           | PK191        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | District       | Iconic           | 93,335    | City of Sydney |
| Wentworth Park Field 1                   | PK681        |                            |                    |                |                  |           |                |
| Wentworth Park Field 2                   | PK682        |                            |                    |                |                  |           |                |
| Wentworth Park Field 3                   | PK683        |                            |                    |                |                  |           |                |
| Wentworth Park Field 4                   | PK684        |                            |                    |                |                  |           |                |
| Western Escarpment                       | PK1722       | Harris St                  | Bushland           | Other          | Pocket           | 2,710     | By others      |
| Whelan Reserve                           | PK28         | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 301       | City of Sydney |
| Wigram Road Reserve                      | PK96         | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 466       | City of Sydney |
| William Carlton Gardens                  | PK339        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 1,820     | City of Sydney |
| William Street 5100 Streetscape          | PK874        | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Civic              | Other          | Streetscape      | 805       | City of Sydney |
| Wilson Street Open Space                 | PK403        | Redfern St                 | Civic              | Other          | Civic            | 338       | City of Sydney |
| Wilson Street Reserve #1                 | PK281        | King St                    | Ancillary or link  | Other          | Pocket           | 233       | City of Sydney |
| Wilson Street Reserve #2                 | PK283        | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 94        | City of Sydney |
| Wimbo Reserve                            | PK299        | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 4,871     | City of Sydney |
| WJ Thurbon Reserve                       | PK1          | King St                    | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 205       | City of Sydney |
| Womerah Gardens                          | PK348        | Oxford St                  | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 951       | City of Sydney |
| Wood Street Lands                        | PK667        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 5,689     | City of Sydney |
| Wood Street Playground                   | PK707        |                            |                    |                |                  |           |                |
| Woolloomooloo Playground                 | PK457        | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 2,829     | City of Sydney |
| Woolwash Park                            | PK256        | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,322     | City of Sydney |
| Wulaba Park                              | PK1522       | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Neighbourhood    | 5,544     | City of Sydney |
| Wynyard Park                             | PK44         | CBD & Harbour              | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Iconic           | 6,910     | City of Sydney |
| Yellomundee Park                         | PK265        | Redfern St                 | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 638       | City of Sydney |
| York Street Reserve                      | PK99         | Glebe Point Rd             | Park               | Local          | Pocket           | 300       | City of Sydney |
| Young Street Closure                     | PK325        | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 510       | City of Sydney |
| Yurong Street Reserve                    | PK12         | Oxford St                  | Street closure     | Other          | Pocket           | 543       | City of Sydney |
| Zetland Park                             | PK1314       | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park               | Neighbourhood  | Pocket           | 3,034     | City of Sydney |

# Appendix 3

New open space  
schedule 2004-2016

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New open space (2004 - 2015)

| New open space 2004 - 2016 |                                              | Village/ activity hub      | Setting           | Open space area (m²) | Date created |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 1                          | Glebe Foreshore Walk East                    | Glebe Point Rd             | Foreshore park    | 9,722                | 2004         |
| 2                          | Redfern Community Centre                     | Redfern St                 | Park              | 2,277                | 2004         |
| 3                          | William Street 5100 Streetscape              | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Civic             | 805                  | 2005         |
| 4                          | Palmer Street 5030 Streetscape               | Oxford St                  | Street closure    | 216                  | 2006         |
| 5                          | Parbury Lane Park                            | CBD & Harbour              | Park              | 177                  | 2006         |
| 6                          | Pottinger Park East                          | CBD & Harbour              | Park              | 618                  | 2006         |
| 7                          | Pottinger Park West                          | CBD & Harbour              | Park              | 1,054                | 2006         |
| 8                          | Ronald Shores Reserve                        | Oxford St                  | Park              | 1,086                | 2006         |
| 9                          | Harmony Park                                 | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park              | 9,197                | 2007         |
| 10                         | ITAC Streetscape                             | Harris St                  | Civic             | 709                  | 2007         |
| 11                         | Nuffield Park                                | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park              | 5,136                | 2007         |
| 12                         | Wilson Street Open Space                     | Redfern St                 | Civic             | 338                  | 2007         |
| 13                         | Barcom Avenue Park                           | Oxford St                  | Park              | 1,889                | 2008         |
| 14                         | Corning Park & Grissell Building Plaza       | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park              | 3,054                | 2008         |
| 15                         | Glebe Foreshore Walk West                    | Glebe Point Rd             | Foreshore park    | 10,001               | 2008         |
| 16                         | Jones Street Pocket Park                     | Harris St                  | Ancillary or link | 2,055                | 2008         |
| 17                         | Reservoir Street Reserve                     | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park              | 897                  | 2008         |
| 18                         | Scott Street Plaza Bank Area                 | Harris St                  | Park              | 245                  | 2008         |
| 19                         | Larkin Street Park                           | Glebe Point Rd             | Park              | 1,123                | 2009         |
| 20                         | Pirrama Park                                 | Harris St                  | Foreshore park    | 34,968               | 2009         |
| 21                         | Pyrmont Bridge Road Pocket Park              | Harris St                  | Park              | 323                  | 2009         |
| 22                         | Wood Street Lands and Wood Street Playground | Glebe Point Rd             | Park              | 5,689                | 2009         |
| 23                         | Balfour Street Park                          | Redfern St                 | Park              | 482                  | 2010         |
| 24                         | Ethel Turner Park                            | Oxford St                  | Park              | 1,452                | 2010         |
| 25                         | James Street Community Garden                | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park              | 218                  | 2010         |
| 26                         | Crystal Street 5010 Streetscape              | Green Sq & City Sth        | Civic             | 2,328                | 2011         |
| 27                         | Chippendale Green                            | Redfern St                 | Park              | 5000                 | 2012         |
| 28                         | Distillery Drive Pedestrian Walk             | Harris St                  | Ancillary or link | 626                  | 2012         |
| 29                         | Pinkstone Playground                         | King St                    | Park              | 159                  | 2012         |
| 30                         | Bamal Way                                    | King St                    | Ancillary or link | 2,387                | 2014         |
| 31                         | Biyانبing Park                               | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park              | 997                  | 2014         |
| 32                         | Glebe Foreshore Walk Stage 5                 | Glebe Point Rd             | Foreshore park    | 3,957                | 2014         |
| 33                         | Bridge Road Pocket Park                      | Glebe Point Rd             | Street closure    | 433                  | 2015         |
| 34                         | Bridge Street 5030 Streetscape               | King St                    | Ancillary or link | 626                  | 2015         |
| 35                         | Coppersmith Lane 5010 Streetscape            | King St                    | Street closure    | 160                  | 2015         |
| 36                         | Gadigal Avenue 5010 Streetscape              | Green Sq & City Sth        | Civic             | 2,202                | 2015         |
| 37                         | Grattan Close Park                           | Glebe Point Rd             | Park              | 749                  | 2015         |
| 38                         | Hunt Street 4040 Streetscape                 | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Ancillary or link | 237                  | 2015         |
| 39                         | O'Connell Street Park                        | King St                    | Park              | 167                  | 2015         |
| 40                         | Zetland Park                                 | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park              | 3,034                | 2015         |
| Total                      |                                              |                            |                   | 112669               |              |

| New open space 2004 - 2016<br>Managed by others |                            | Village/ activity hub | Setting        | Open space area (m²) | Date created |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 42                                              | Ballaarat Park             | Harris St             | Foreshore park | 4,271                | 2005         |
| 43                                              | Barangaroo Headland Parks  | CBD & Harbour         | Foreshore park | 53,269               | 2015         |
| 44                                              | Central Avenue Reserve     | Redfern St            | Park           | 1,403                | 2008         |
| 45                                              | Distillery Park            | Harris St             | Park           | 1,102                | 2005         |
| 46                                              | Jacksons Landing Promenade | Harris St             | Foreshore park | 5,534                | 2006         |
| 47                                              | Metcalfe Park              | Harris St             | Foreshore park | 8,432                | 2005         |
| 48                                              | Mitchell Way Reserve       | Redfern St            | Park           | 504                  | 2008         |
| 49                                              | South Eveleigh Town Centre | Redfern St            | Civic          | 2,972                | 2008         |
| 50                                              | The Knoll Park             | Harris St             | Park           | 5,151                | 2013         |
| 51                                              | Waterfront Park            | Harris St             | Foreshore park | 12,046               | 2012         |
| 52                                              | Western Escarpment         | Harris St             | Bushland       | 2,710                | 2013         |
| 53                                              | The Goods Line             | Chinatown & CBD South | Park           | 12,786               | 2015         |
| Total                                           |                            |                       |                | 110180               |              |

Between 2004 and 2016, approximately 22.8 ha was added to the network

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# Appendix 4

## Open space improvements schedule

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Open space improvements (2004 - 2015)

| Open space comprehensive upgrade |                                       | Village/activity hub       | Setting        | Open space area (m²) | Date upgraded |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 1                                | Arthur (Paddy) Gray Reserve           | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 3,576                | 2005          |
| 2                                | AV Henry Reserve                      | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 3,665                | 2005          |
| 3                                | Hansom Cab Place                      | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park           | 414                  | 2005          |
| 4                                | Kirsova Playground 3                  | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 608                  | 2005          |
| 5                                | Robyn Kemmis Reserve                  | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 1,331                | 2005          |
| 6                                | Springfield Gardens                   | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Civic          | 945                  | 2005          |
| 7                                | Thomas Portley Reserve                | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 318                  | 2005          |
| 8                                | Waratah Street Reserve and Playground | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park           | 2,027                | 2005          |
| 9                                | James Street Reserve                  | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park           | 185                  | 2006          |
| 10                               | Lacrozia Playground                   | Oxford St                  | Park           | 758                  | 2006          |
| 11                               | Lang Park                             | CBD & Harbour              | Park           | 2,777                | 2006          |
| 12                               | Marriott Street Reserve               | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park           | 868                  | 2006          |
| 13                               | Dibbs Street Reserve                  | Redfern St                 | Park           | 894                  | 2007          |
| 14                               | James Henry Deacon Reserve            | Redfern St                 | Park           | 243                  | 2007          |
| 15                               | Jubilee Fountain Plaza                | Glebe Point Rd             | Civic          | 452                  | 2007          |
| 16                               | Lewis Hoad Reserve                    | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 2,480                | 2007          |
| 17                               | Surrey Street Playground              | Oxford St                  | Park           | 178                  | 2007          |
| 18                               | Bannerman Cres Reserve                | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park           | 3,788                | 2008          |
| 19                               | Barcom Avenue Park                    | Oxford St                  | Park           | 1,889                | 2008          |
| 20                               | Burren Street Reserve                 | King St                    | Park           | 376                  | 2008          |
| 21                               | Frog Hollow Reserve                   | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park           | 2,421                | 2008          |
| 22                               | Jack Floyd Reserve                    | Redfern St                 | Park           | 1,469                | 2008          |
| 23                               | May Pitt Playground                   | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 350                  | 2008          |
| 24                               | Telopea Street Closure                | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure | 441                  | 2008          |
| 25                               | Beare Park & Rotary Park              | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Foreshore park | 6,524                | 2009          |
| 26                               | Collins Street 5020 Streetscape       | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure | 479                  | 2009          |
| 27                               | Millard Reserve                       | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 713                  | 2009          |
| 28                               | MJ (Paddy) Doherty Reserve            | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 1,024                | 2009          |
| 29                               | Redfern Park & Redfern Oval           | Redfern St                 | Park           | 46,363               | 2009          |
| 30                               | Turruwul Park                         | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park           | 23,431               | 2009          |
| 31                               | WJ Thurbon Reserve                    | King St                    | Park           | 205                  | 2009          |
| 32                               | Little Dowling Street Reserve         | Oxford St                  | Park           | 163                  | 2010          |
| 33                               | Flora & Knight Reserve                | King St                    | Park           | 2,138                | 2011          |

| Open space comprehensive upgrade |                                      | Village/activity hub       | Setting        | Open space area (m²) | Date upgraded |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 34                               | Green Bans Park                      | King St                    | Park           | 1,067                | 2011          |
| 35                               | Kirsova 1 Playground                 | King St                    | Park           | 567                  | 2011          |
| 36                               | Lillian Fowler Reserve               | King St                    | Park           | 2,287                | 2011          |
| 37                               | Pitt Street Mall                     | CBD & Harbour              | Civic          | 3,495                | 2011          |
| 38                               | Rochford Street Playground           | King St                    | Park           | 648                  | 2011          |
| 39                               | Three Saints Square                  | Oxford St                  | Park           | 542                  | 2011          |
| 40                               | Union Street Playground              | King St                    | Park           | 273                  | 2011          |
| 41                               | Viaduct Area #2 & Bourke Street Park | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park           | 1,742                | 2011          |
| 42                               | Walla Mulla Reserve                  | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Civic          | 1,038                | 2011          |
| 43                               | Goddard Reserve                      | King St                    | Park           | 361                  | 2012          |
| 44                               | MJ Hayes Playground                  | King St                    | Park           | 234                  | 2012          |
| 45                               | Arthur Street Closure                | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure | 362                  | 2013          |
| 46                               | Parkham Street Reserve               | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure | 245                  | 2013          |
| 47                               | Prince Alfred Park                   | Redfern St                 | Park           | 67,290               | 2013          |
| 48                               | Bayswater Road Streetscape           | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park           | 208                  | 2014          |
| 49                               | Dr H J Foley Rest Park               | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 5,959                | 2014          |
| 50                               | Edmund Resch Reserve                 | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park           | 7,256                | 2014          |
| 51                               | Footbridge Streetscape               | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park           | 274                  | 2014          |
| 52                               | Janet Beirne Reserve                 | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park           | 1,220                | 2014          |
| 53                               | Mary Ann Street Park                 | Harris St                  | Park           | 5,308                | 2014          |
| 54                               | Napier Street 5020 Streetscape       | Oxford St                  | Street closure | 771                  | 2014          |
| 55                               | St James Park                        | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 3,545                | 2014          |
| 56                               | Forbes Street Reserve #3             | Redfern St                 | Park           | 743                  | 2015          |
| 57                               | Goulbourne Street Streetscape        | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park           | 266                  | 2015          |
| 58                               | John Street Reserve                  | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 1,669                | 2015          |
| 59                               | Mary O'Brien Reserve                 | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park           | 7,042                | 2015          |
| 60                               | Munn Reserve                         | CBD & Harbour              | Foreshore park | 3,604                | 2015          |
| 61                               | O'Brien Lane Reserve                 | Oxford St                  | Park           | 578                  | 2015          |
| 62                               | Pinkstone Playground                 | King St                    | Park           | 159                  | 2015          |
| 63                               | Reconciliation Park                  | Redfern St                 | Park           | 1,258                | 2015          |

Table 21: Open space improvements (2004 - 2015)

| Open space comprehensive upgrade |                                           | Village/activity hub       | Setting        | Year improved        |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| 64                               | Ada Place Park                            | Harris St                  | Park           | 2008                 |
| 65                               | Arundel Street Reserve                    | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 2008                 |
| 66                               | Belmore Park East                         | Chinatown & CBD South      | Park           | 2008                 |
| 67                               | Eddie Ward Park                           | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park           | 2019<br>2009<br>2007 |
| 68                               | Paddington Reservoir Gardens              | Oxford St                  | Park           | 2009                 |
| 69                               | Rose Terrace                              | Oxford St                  | Park           | 2009                 |
| 70                               | St Neot Reserve                           | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park           | 2013                 |
| 71                               | Rushcutters Bay Park and Reg Bartley Oval | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Foreshore park | 2014<br>2010         |
| 72                               | Harry Noble Reserve                       | King St                    | Park           | 2015                 |
| 73                               | James Watkinson Reserve                   | Harris St                  | Park           | 2015                 |
| 74                               | Sydney Park                               | King Street                | Park           | 2010-2015            |
| 75                               | Parkham Reserve                           | Harris St                  | Park           | 2013                 |
| 76                               | Glebe foreshore parklands                 | Glebe Point Rd             | Park           | 2015                 |
| 77                               | Alexandria Park                           | Green Sq                   | Park           | 2015                 |
| 78                               | Ada Place                                 | Harris St                  | Park           | 2008                 |
| 79                               | Rose Terrace                              | Oxford St                  | Park           | 2009                 |
| 80                               | Victoria Park                             | Redfern St                 | Park           | 2010                 |
| 81                               | Waterloo Park                             | Redfern St                 | Park           | 2006                 |
| 82                               | Waterloo Oval                             | Green Sq                   | Park           | 2006                 |
| 83                               | Edmund Resch Reserve                      | Crown st                   | Park           | 2014                 |
| 84                               | Observatory Hill Park                     | CBD                        | Park           | 2015                 |
| 85                               | Chelsea Street Playground                 | Redfern St                 | Park           | 2015                 |
|                                  |                                           |                            |                |                      |
|                                  |                                           |                            |                |                      |
|                                  |                                           |                            |                |                      |
|                                  |                                           |                            |                |                      |

update latest

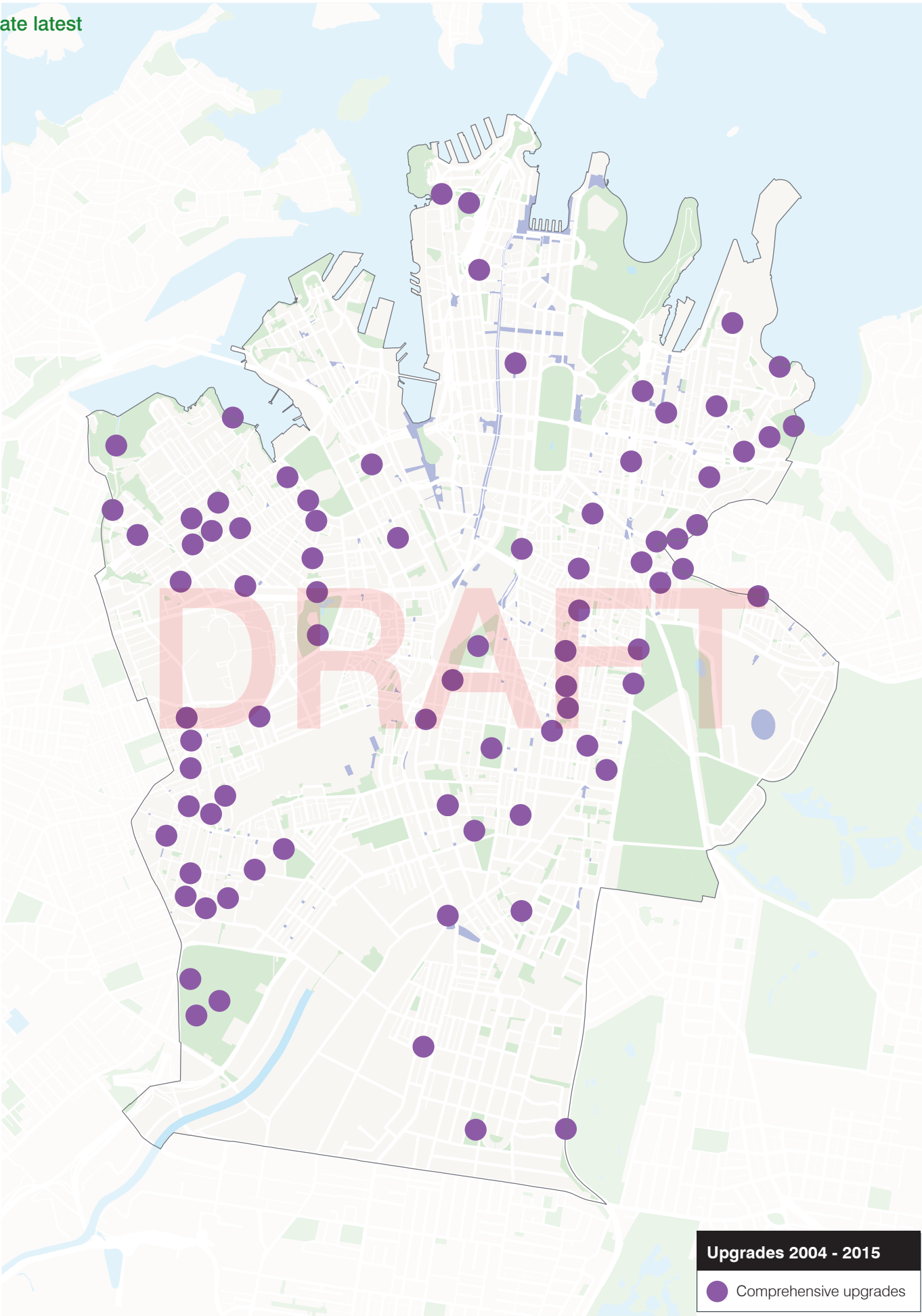


Table 22: Open space improvements (2016 - 2026)

| Open space - upgrade |                                    | Village/activity hub  | Setting           | Open space area (m²) | Date upgraded |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 1                    | Newcombe Street Streetscape        | Oxford St             | Street closure    | 961                  | 2016          |
| 2                    | Quarry Green                       | Harris St             | Park              | 3,051                | 2016          |
| 3                    | Renwick Street Playground          | Redfern St            | Park              | 428                  | 2016          |
| 4                    | Rosebank Park                      | Oxford St             | Park              | 649                  | 2016          |
| 5                    | Albert Sloss Reserve               | Oxford St             | Park              | 1,003                | 2017          |
| 6                    | Amy Street Reserve                 | King St               | Park              | 1,108                | 2017          |
| 7                    | Bowden Playground                  | King St               | Park              | 229                  | 2017          |
| 8                    | Elizabeth McCrea Playground        | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park              | 484                  | 2017          |
| 9                    | Foveaux Street Reserve             | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park              | 336                  | 2017          |
| 10                   | Jack Shuttleworth Reserve          | Redfern St            | Park              | 950                  | 2017          |
| 11                   | Jessie Street Gardens              | CBD & Harbour         | Park              | 1,379                | 2017          |
| 12                   | Regimental Square                  | CBD & Harbour         | Civic             | 518                  | 2017          |
| 13                   | Chelsea Street Playground          | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park              | 1,063                | 2018          |
| 14                   | Kimberley Grove Reserve            | Green Sq & City Sth   | Park              | 8,660                | 2018          |
| 15                   | Kirsova 2 Playground               | King St               | Park              | 400                  | 2018          |
| 16                   | North South Setback 1              | Green Sq & City Sth   | Park              | 649                  | 2018          |
| 17                   | Devonshire Street 5030 Streetscape | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Civic             | 603                  | 2019          |
| 18                   | Ibero American Plaza               | Chinatown & CBD South | Civic             | 940                  | 2019          |
| 19                   | Les White Reserve                  | King St               | Park              | 277                  | 2019          |
| 20                   | Napoleon Plaza                     | CBD & Harbour         | Civic             | 3,652                | 2019          |
| 21                   | Chisholm Street Reserve            | Oxford St             | Park              | 136                  | 2020          |
| 22                   | Cook + Phillip Park (Roofscape)    | CBD & Harbour         | Civic             | 4,998                | 2020          |
| 23                   | Crete Reserve                      | Green Sq & City Sth   | Park              | 4,020                | 2020          |
| 24                   | Fig Lane Park                      | Harris St             | Park              | 2,924                | 2020          |
| 25                   | Hollis Park                        | King St               | Park              | 6,165                | 2020          |
| 26                   | Kings Lane Reserve                 | Oxford St             | Ancillary or link | 225                  | 2020          |
| 27                   | Maybanke Park and Community Centre | Harris St             | Park              | 1,555                | 2020          |
| 28                   | Merton Street Streetscape          | Green Sq & City Sth   | Park              | 212                  | 2020          |
| 29                   | Ross Street Playground             | Glebe Point Rd        | Park              | 693                  | 2020          |
| 30                   | Ross Street Reserve                | Glebe Point Rd        | Park              | 391                  | 2020          |
| 31                   | Strickland Park                    | Redfern St            | Park              | 380                  | 2020          |
| 32                   | Daniel Dawson Playground           | Redfern St            | Park              | 1,899                | 2021          |
| 33                   | Ernest Pedersen Reserve            | Glebe Point Rd        | Park              | 1,031                | 2021          |
| 34                   | James Hilder Reserve               | Crown & Baptist Sts   | Park              | 1,498                | 2021          |

| Open space - upgrade |                                         | Village/activity hub       | Setting           | Open space area (m²) | Date upgraded |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 35                   | Lawrence Hargrave Reserve               | MacLeay St & Woolloomooloo | Park              | 3,898                | 2021          |
| 36                   | Palmerston Avenue Steps                 | Glebe Point Rd             | Ancillary or link | 789                  | 2021          |
| 37                   | Sarah Peninton Reserve                  | Glebe Point Rd             | Park              | 862                  | 2021          |
| 38                   | Farrer Place Streetscape                | CBD & Harbour              | Civic             | 2,182                | 2022          |
| 39                   | Nimrod Street Rest Area                 | Oxford St                  | Park              | 96                   | 2022          |
| 40                   | Rest Area - Bridge Street               | King St                    | Street closure    | 133                  | 2022          |
| 41                   | Short Street Pocket Park                | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park              | 1,700                | 2022          |
| 42                   | Vine Street Playground                  | Redfern St                 | Park              | 190                  | 2022          |
| 44                   | Vine Street Reserve                     | Redfern St                 | Park              | 113                  | 2022          |
| 45                   | Blackwattle Playground                  | Glebe Point Rd             | Park              | 1,526                | 2023          |
| 46                   | Daranggara Park                         | Glebe Point Rd             | Park              | 1,618                | 2023          |
| 47                   | Ernest Wright Playground                | King St                    | Park              | 214                  | 2023          |
| 48                   | Ethel Street Playground                 | King St                    | Park              | 126                  | 2023          |
| 49                   | Kettle Street Reserve                   | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure    | 404                  | 2023          |
| 50                   | Little Cleveland Street Reserve         | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park              | 443                  | 2023          |
| 51                   | Michael Kelly Rest Area                 | King St                    | Park              | 388                  | 2023          |
| 52                   | Minogue Crescent Reserve                | Glebe Point Rd             | Park              | 2,060                | 2023          |
| 53                   | Morehead Street Closure                 | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Street closure    | 1,192                | 2023          |
| 54                   | Peace Park                              | Redfern St                 | Park              | 1,632                | 2023          |
| 55                   | Rochford Street Closure                 | King St                    | Street closure    | 404                  | 2023          |
| 56                   | Rochford Street Streetscape             | King St                    | Street closure    | 139                  | 2023          |
| 57                   | Stewart Street Reserve                  | Oxford St                  | Park              | 158                  | 2023          |
| 58                   | Arthur Reserve                          | Oxford St                  | Park              | 543                  | 2024          |
| 59                   | Arthur Street Reserve                   | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park              | 326                  | 2024          |
| 60                   | Douglas Street Peoples Park             | Redfern St                 | Park              | 483                  | 2024          |
| 61                   | Fanny Place Playground                  | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park              | 209                  | 2024          |
| 62                   | Frances Newton Reserve                  | Oxford St                  | Park              | 281                  | 2024          |
| 63                   | Fred Miller Reserve                     | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park              | 932                  | 2024          |
| 64                   | James Watkinson Reserve                 | Harris St                  | Park              | 2,907                | 2024          |
| 65                   | Martin Place (Stage 3)                  | CBD & Harbour              | Civic             | 1,381                | 2024          |
| 66                   | McConville Reserve                      | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park              | 1,922                | 2024          |
| 67                   | McKee Street Reserve                    | Harris St                  | Park              | 1,001                | 2024          |
| 68                   | Perry Park & Perry Park synthetic field | Green Sq & City Sth        | Park              | 16,509               | 2024          |
| 69                   | Wimbo Reserve                           | Crown & Baptist Sts        | Park              | 4,871                | 2024          |
| 70                   | Douglas Street Playground               | Redfern St                 | Park              | 235                  | 2025          |
| 71                   | Wilson Street Open Space                | Redfern St                 | Civic             | 338                  | 2025          |